

Woolf, Virginia

[Flush] Life, character and opinions of
Flush. Chapter Two. Life in London -- Chapter
Five. Last years and death. Holograph draft,
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of Flush. Chapter Two -- Chapter Five. 87 p.

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Woolf, V.
• [Flush] The life
and character. Chapter 20

Monks Home,

July 31st 1931

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Cases Additions to
2nd - Common Reader

Life. Charades & Quizzes of

Flush. (continued)

Chapter Two.

Life in London.

July 31st
1931

Number fifty Wimpole Street looks today much as it must have looked in the time of Flush. He must have seen the same green high house ^{light of purple brick, with its 4 tiers of stories,} ~~that~~ in ^{substantial, correct,} ~~formidable~~ that made our eyes ^{ready} & beds fair to meet the eyes of many generations to come, for the ~~terrible~~ ^{narrow} avenue of Wimpole Street beds fair to ~~be~~ ^{look} capable of ~~outlasting~~ ^{many} generations of doctors & their patients ^{with ready} ~~so~~ ^{like the Wimpole} compact ~~so~~ ^{from}, so formidable, beds fair to ~~outlast~~ many generations of doctors & their patients. of dog & their mistresses. But ~~beside the house,~~ ^{how} strange as the ^{study} house must have looked to him after the little Chelsea country cottage at Three Mile Cross, ~~his~~ ^{the} ~~right~~ ^{right} of it from the outside must ~~hardly~~ ^{hardly} have been forgotten in amusement at the sights, the smells, ~~the~~ ^{the} textures, the fabrics that met him indoors. The master, Mr. Barrett, was a ^{with somewhat} ~~rich~~ ^{man} ~~man~~ ^{of} ~~wealth~~ ^{wealth}. He had a large family. He kept a ^{with} ~~number~~ ^{number} of servants. The house was furnished ~~opulently~~ ^{richly} & ~~judiciously~~ ^{on the} ~~no~~ ^{no} doubt with a certain ~~robustness~~ ^{reference} upon the reference to Eastern ~~interior~~ ^{interior} ~~fantasy~~ ^{fantasy} such as Mr. Barrett had been able to indulge ⁱⁿ ~~in~~ the country at Three Mile Cross. We can fancy the dark high ^{cramped} ~~room~~ ^{room} with mahogany chairs, carved ~~wood~~ ^{wood}, ~~felt~~ ^{felt} ~~curtains~~ ^{curtains}, ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~with~~ ^{with} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~thick~~ ^{thick} ~~Turkish~~ ^{Turkish} ~~carpets~~ ^{carpets}, ~~decorated~~ ^{decorated} ~~with~~ ^{with} ~~carved~~ ^{carved} ~~wood~~ ^{wood} ~~tables~~ ^{tables}; which, in their turn were laden with trophies from the East India in which Mr.

of hours
so firmly built
so formidable
high, so
narrow, so
substantial,

cramped,
the furniture

- a rather interesting amalgamation of smells.

The smell alone must have been enough to make the dog leave as he went upstairs. From the kitchen down in the deep basement went here come ^{ways} whiffs of joints roasting joints & ^{chickens, turkey,} stewing gravies. These & he had come from a house where the kitchen never touched meat, & made penurious meals in which meat ~~played~~ ^{was} a rare, almost vanished. The carpets must have yielded a thousand thick aroma of dust & fabric - whereas a step of mat & closed their soft firm texture capriciously wound jaws had to have been vulgarized at most by a step of matting. As for the confusion of scents of woods & polished of scents of human scents, scents of coats, trousers, crinolines & mantles; curtains & plush hangings, such with the ideas of coal dust & fog & old cigars - that were wasted to his nostrils as he passed the dining room door, & then the drawing room door, he had met with nothing in all his life that in the least resembled them, & by the time he reached Mrs Barrett's room, on the floor above the drawing room at the back his nostrils must have been so charged with odours, his eyes so dazzled with the various lights & shapes of ~~scents~~ the immense variety that he can only have run hither & thither, when the door was shut in an ecstasy of excitement & confusion. Mrs Barrett's bedroom also was stuffed with ~~curious~~ ^{curious} objects. There was a bed, disposed as a sofa; a large table in the middle of the room; a wardrobe at one against one wall; opposite the bed sofa, an arm chair; a chest of drawers in which rested a book shelf 'of papered deal & crimson moiré'; a washing table 'turned into a cabinet with another coronal of shelves'; two parts, of chairs & of

such smells
Howdy
summing
in the
saucepan.

had had
absorbed
coal dust
fog & the
smell of
beef & turkey
& ham, &
cigars & wine

P.L.
44

Home on the book case; three more beds, the subjects unspecified,
on the wardrobe; & beside the wardrobe, apparently, a
window, looking out on to the backs of other houses.
In the window was a deep window box in which grew
Scarlet runners, nasturtiums & convolvuluses; &
a nest of wigs, with long tendrils that were lashed to the
window on the upper story, while a shower of ivy
tendrils covered all the window pans. Though they were
not altogether healthy. Besides the wigs, the window
was covered with a curtain a transparent blind,
embroidered in some fashion with a castle, a
jailer's key, two walks, several hearts, & groves of
trees, while the curtains were of green damask -
a rich, rough fabric, certainly unknown to Fluke,
for Miss Melford's furniture was of the most
economical kind, of cheap cotton bought in the
village shop & made with her own hands.
There was also a new table, which held "all my
varieties of varnishes" protected by a rail, so that
Fluke was unable to touch them, though no doubt
the light that came, as people said, so beautifully
through the castle that was embroidered on the blind
must have touched these like mother of pearl boxes,
alabaster elephants, & silver fish with ruby eyes
with twinkling lights of flashing & jading fascination.

hanging in
Litho from 9
a pm up face,
round,

new hale
with ill health
but once bright
as a China
rose,

The lady must have looked at him.
He saw a bright eye, long slender ear, ^{with thick curls} & reddish ~~bristly~~ ^{bristly} coated,
& a ~~light~~ brown coat flashing in ^{gold} in the sun shine.
He saw a ~~most expressive face~~, ^{dit} with large tender eyes,
a ~~large~~ ^{big} mouth, which smiled 'like a sun beam', &
while on either side, ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~head~~ ^{face} hung 'showers
of dark curls'. That there was a natural affinity
between them, it was impossible to deny. As he
looked & she looked each must have felt that a
sympathy which ~~no one can~~ ^{no one can analyse}
analyse, imitate, or ~~altogether~~ ^{overcome} ~~deny~~. From that
~~moment~~ ^{first} ~~flush~~ ^{look} ~~of his~~ ^{of his} lodging in Miss Barrett's
room; ~~his~~ ^{her} ~~life~~ ^{life} became her life, & owing to the peculiar
circumstances ~~of her~~ ^{of her} ~~life~~ ^{life}, ~~his~~ ^{his} ~~life~~ ^{life} for
the next three years became almost indistinguishable from
hers. Miss Barrett, as we have said, was an invalid.
She seldom left her bedroom. And this sympathy was
to be tested & developed to an unusual extent, for Miss
Barrett was an invalid; she scarcely left her room for
months at a time; a descent to the drawing room below was
a considerable undertaking; a drive was an adventure,
a walk was almost out of the question. ~~The~~ ^{The} ~~layers~~ ^{layers}
~~her~~ ^{her} ~~room~~ ^{room} ~~or~~ ^{or} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~her~~ ^{her} ~~bed~~ ^{bed}, ~~week~~ ^{week} ~~after~~ ^{after} ~~week~~ ^{week}, ~~month~~ ^{month} ~~after~~ ^{after} ~~month~~ ^{month},
& an ~~flush~~ ^{flush} ~~room~~ ^{room} made declare that he did not intend
to be parted from her, the story of his life becomes
inextricably involved with the story of her bedroom.
~~We~~ ^{We} ~~have~~ ^{have} ~~already~~ ^{already} ~~described~~ ^{described} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~objects~~ ^{objects} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~bed~~ ^{bed} ~~room~~ ^{room}.
~~Thus~~ ^{Thus} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~importance~~ ^{importance} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~every~~ ^{every} ~~object~~ ^{object} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~bed~~ ^{bed} ~~room~~ ^{room} ~~can~~ ^{can} ~~scarcely~~ ^{scarcely} ~~be~~ ^{be} ~~exaggerated~~ ^{exaggerated}.
~~The~~ ^{The} ~~must~~ ^{must} ~~have~~ ^{have} ~~known~~ ^{known} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~great~~ ^{great} ~~substance~~ ^{substance} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~carpet~~ ^{carpet}; ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~different~~ ^{different} ~~ridge~~ ^{ridge} ~~&~~ [&] ~~smoothness~~ ^{smoothness} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~padding~~ ^{padding}; ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~leglets~~ ^{leglets} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~table~~ ^{table} &
~~the~~ ^{the} ~~swaying~~ ^{swaying} ~~blinds~~ ^{blinds} ~~made~~ ^{made} ~~upon~~ ^{upon} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~legs~~ ^{legs} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~table~~ ^{table}; ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~different~~ ^{different} ~~curves~~ ^{curves} ~~&~~ [&] ~~posts~~ ^{posts}, ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~chairs~~ ^{chairs}; ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~different~~ ^{different}

43.
1843
1806
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2 la

degrees of luminosity: halos in the fine dust, according as the
day was cloudy foggy or fine; the look of the books, whether
stacked neatly on shelves or heaped negligently on the big
table: the smell of the curvilinear creases & knots of the
litter objects on the rickety table which owing to its
rail he was never able to touch; the texture of the
various furs & coverings all the gloom & shadows, the
sudden red lights & yellow lights, the brown cases, the
ambiguous passages, the clothes in wardrobe that were
new to him, & now had a prosaic — all the
lights & shadows of London bedroom must have been
so minutely, so perpetually, before his eyes, that that
they must have assumed a magnitude, a more than human
significance to him, & it would not be surprising to
find that he had given sacred or infernal qualities
to some of these guardians & presences — conferred upon
them divine for gifts of for good or evil. ~~In addition~~
& personalities that for good & evil. In addition
to the lights there were the smells. There were the delicious
smells of the foods that were brought to Mrs Barrett
bed; the intoxicating increase of savour when the cover was
removed, & the brown partake or the white wing of
Chicken was displayed. But there was also the
sharp & nauseating smell of medicine, which
enhanced his delicate sense nostrils, sometimes almost
intolerably. In particular the smell of Eau de
Cologne was so gratifying to his an invalid, was to him
luscious, odorous, beyond hearing. And in addition
there were the various smells of flowers, in their
bloom so intoxicating, but alas, so soon to lose their
bloom in the hot still air, & to fade, & to
affect his senses with all the mist, the vapour, the
soariness & bitterness of delay. ~~Not~~ Long before his

Woman

Mrs Barrett ~~was~~ indeed dear Miss Bedford's vicarious to be
known away. Flush must have been in a state of acute
Disjunct at the ~~point~~ ^{rank} of ~~degrading~~ ^{degrading} vegetation.

Now can too much attention be paid to the sounds
that came to his ears. In the bedroom was at the back
of the house, the sound of traffic would be
reduced to one distant murmur. But as the family
was large & the wants many there would be a
frequent sound of steps on the stair case, ~~going up & going~~
~~down~~; there would be the steps of maids carrying
hot-water cans; X of the sound of brushing, & the little
taps of carpet broom; the sound of stair rods
being X the steps of ladies carefully controlling their
bellowing mantles as they passed the sick room door;
male steps mounting firmly & heavily; X the
sounds of brushing & washing; the little clink
when the brass stair rods were removed, & attend
to their sockets; the occasional burst of conversation
when the drawing room door was opened & some
words incautiously said his voice; then the
steps of maids...

But often for hours together,
or ~~the~~ the human hour is for a day about as long as an
entire day - those for days together then. There would be
no sound in the room but the tick of the clock, the
tick of the clock, the far-away murmur of the
traffic, some distant street cry, & the
breathing of the invalid as she slept, or lay
near nursing, ~~too weak to~~ or ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~any~~ ^{any} ~~heavily~~ ^{heavily} ~~write~~ ^{write} in
her hand with a ~~the~~ pen across & across a page.

on the leg

the turning of the pages of a book, the incessant passage of a pen across paper, the breathing of the invalid as she slept, or the lay ~~by~~ ^{by} ~~rights~~ ^{rights} ~~neighbouring~~, two forced to read, two forced to write, forced sometimes to sigh, hear a sigh, at the recollection memory of some past sorrow, or at the appalling emblem of a minority ~~of~~ ^{of} her ~~present~~ ^{present} life.

Thus for Floss & Mrs Barrett, it was always an event when the step ~~on the door~~ ^{way, head to} ~~stop~~ ^{stop} ~~stopped~~ at the door; when the handle was seen to turn; when the door actually opened & somebody actually came into the room. How strangely at ~~once~~ ^{once} all the furniture was changed! How the what fresh odors & currents of sound & smell were abroad in circulation! Probably it was Wilson the maid with a food or medicine. But might be some of Mrs Barrett's sister, ~~who had just been out shopping, or had~~ ^{or, in the evening, it might be one of Mrs Barrett's} ~~brothers; sometimes, about three in the afternoon~~ ^{brothers; sometimes, about three in the afternoon} ~~the arm chair would~~ ^{the bed would be depressed as a} ~~the bed, the arm chair would be drawn up beside~~ ^{the bed, the arm chair would be drawn up beside} ~~the bed, Mrs Barrett would be wrapped in Indian~~ ^{the bed, Mrs Barrett would be wrapped in Indian} ~~shawls, & the medicine bottles & the washing tray~~ ^{shawls, & the medicine bottles & the washing tray} ~~would be carefully concealed in the cabinet~~ ^{would be carefully concealed in the cabinet} ~~under the vents of chamber & stove.~~ ^{under the vents of chamber & stove.} ~~Then Floss~~ ^{Then Floss} ~~knew for a certainty that a visitor was expected.~~ ^{knew for a certainty that a visitor was expected.} ~~And, sure enough, at two at two, or three, there was a~~ ^{And, sure enough, at two at two, or three, there was a} ~~tap at the door & in came dear Mrs Mitford~~ ^{tap at the door & in came dear Mrs Mitford} ~~carrying a bunch of geraniums, shining heavily like a~~ ^{carrying a bunch of geraniums, shining heavily like a} ~~flower, ^{dark} very red in ~~the~~ round in the cheeks, very white~~ ^{flower, ^{dark} very red in ~~the~~ round in the cheeks, very white} ~~hair, & very bright eyes, gleaming out under a~~ ^{hair, & very bright eyes, gleaming out under a} ~~great wall of forehead; sometimes she would come at~~ ^{great wall of forehead; sometimes she would come at} ~~midday, & stay talking almost without stopping till~~ ^{midday, & stay talking almost without stopping till}

even in the evening when she had to catch her train: Or it
might be Mr. Kengen, a stout well groomed gentleman,
of great urbanity & charm, who would read poetry aloud,
in that of the last that his pronunciation was
he had lost two front teeth. Or it might be
Mr. Jamieson, a very different kind of person &
with a "very light complexion - pale, lined eyes -
thin Coleridge like, fit for intense meanings -
a nose & chin projected without breadth".
Fluent, lying attentive could easily come to know
these rubens as intimately as he knew the big table the
small table, & the wardrobe: Mrs. Nutford
bubbled & chattered; Mr. Kengen mumbled, because he
had lost two front teeth; Mr. Jamieson spoke
very sharply, very precisely. And when they
had gone, Mrs. Nutford was often extremely tired.
She could not eat her dinner. The beckoned, &
Fluent, understanding what was required of her;
would gulp down a chicken's wing, the
height of the breast of a partridge with
potatoes & bread sauce also, so that when
a certain slip handed outside, & a curtain tap
wounded a the handle slipped round in a certain
way to a certain very formidable elderly gentleman
came in, late in the evening alone, his eye, so
keen, so strong so unrelenting would be satisfied
that his daughter had done his bidding &
Latin every scrap after dinner. What happened
after that Fluent was never perhaps quite sure.
The gentleman fell on his knees by the bed - but here

whom would whistle; or perhaps merely hearken. Frank
would leave the father & daughter alone. That there can be
no doubt that he, feeling that resistance was in vain
would follow her, for one of those brief airings, which
now constituted his only view of the outer world. His
station, as he came to feel more & more decidedly,
was in the bedroom, with the bed table, the library table,
the wardrobe, the five parts, the books, & Miss
Barrett on the sofa. Even when the day was
fine, & the sunshine jingling through the
embroidered blinds reminded him of fields the fields
& rabbits of his youth, - even when somebody
whistled outside & called to him to walk, or he
replied. He crept closer to the sofa, & rested
his nose in the palm of Miss Barrett's hand. For
she was ill & lonely. There they sat
remained, therefore, alone in the bedroom, while the
clock ticked, the steps went up & down the stairs,
& the sunshine jingling through the beapants & the
Carter embroidered on the blind rested upon the
white head of Thacker & Homer, upon the red
Merino book case, & upon the wardrobe & the
sofa.

Meanwhile, Frank was developing in mind &
Character.

There they sat all through the long years of 1843, 44, & forty five

after the
day
was
rather too
hot, too
wet, or too
windy,

There were, of course, certain breaks in the monotony of
this cloistered life. On very occasionally ^{Fluke went}
to Regent Park ^{with} Miss Barrett in a Bath Chair.
He sometimes drove with her through the streets in a
Carriage. And sometimes, abominably, one of the Miss
Barretts - Arabella, ^{had him to come with them}
when they went shopping. He must have become

acquainted with the ^{best} ^{belly} walks of public parks,
the ^{most} intolerable intricacies; the walk where one is
led; the ^{space} walk where one is free; the vein
variety that divide from paths; the
junctions in ^{his} ^{lot} hats who preserve
the laws; from whose ^{his} ^{small} ^{rods} are attached;
who ^{step} ^{was} ^{up} ^{down} ^{to} ^{be} ^{human} ^{chain}; the
it must have revolved also the hardness of those
parlements; the curiously strong rank ^{cutting} ^{dignity}
observing smells that cut one of a lamp post;

not to be
washed
away and
find his
to already
them
to stem;
to be
sent back
by
house work

hella boys; the smells of bones & carts; the
all the long ^{skits} that sweet the parlements, of
the ^{artificial} ^{odour} that came from chemists;
Miss; butcher's shops & milliner's shops as he
trots along the parlement, or was taken in;
attached to a head, to sit beside one of Miss
Barretts Julia as she strolled in Regent Street.
For on rare occasions he was forced to leave the
bedroom, & to go with one of Miss Barretts Julia.

It was in the return from one such expedition in
the year that an adventure befell him which
must have been harassing & alarming in the extreme.
& left ^{other} ^{important} ^{when} ^{he} ^{personally}. He was
taken.

Flunk & Mrs Arabella Barrett had returned from their shopping
 & were standing on the doorstep of fifty Wimpole Street
 waiting for the door to be opened when a man
 snatched him from the doorway. Arabella looked round &
 Flunk was gone. Moreover he was gone for three days.
 During those three days not a scrap of food passed his lips.
 The three women themselves admitted it when they saw him up
 for a ^{room} ~~room~~ probably of six pounds. But what his
 feelings were, ~~for three~~ ~~days~~ ~~he~~ ~~was~~ ~~in~~ ~~a~~ ~~dark~~ ~~place~~ ~~in~~
 the corner of a locked room in Shoreditch - forced to
 hear the talk & smell the smells of one of those workhouses
 that were even then becoming notorious.
 His feelings were such that they left him without appetite
 to eat any other food. Moved down, but a shuddering
 rebound to Mrs Barrett's bedroom, when he was
 the bank, the table, the wardrobe, when they put a
 white guest before him, all he could do -
 to throw away from the whole apparatus of life -
 its tortures, its delirium, its babes, its plagues, its
 Corruption, its words, attempts to bludge over the
 the rotten places of the heart, its thames, its women, its
 Cabinet that indicated things, its boohouse that was
 happened over a naked down with red marks - its
 webbing way, a light obscured with
 embroidered blinds - all he could do was
 "to lay he did." his heart was so full when
 he came home that he could not eat, but
 thrust away from the table & laid down his
 head on my shoulder. "He is worth loving. Is he
 not?"

to Mrs.

Home
c. 1866

This adventure, October 5th 1843, has proved not merely that
Flesh was already a dog of mark, a dog whose coat
bearing, carriage, physiognomy all proved him a
dog worth Heaven's ~~Heaven~~ ^{Heaven} looking at that dog's ~~features~~ ^{features} for
but at times light upon the whole ~~relationship~~
his character, & his relationship with Men Barrett
when he was lost, the day, the crisis until she was
accused so loudly of 'Sethness' & 'Childishness'
that she was glad to dry her eyes. Now
the most elementary psychologist can tell us that
~~there are whom you must consider~~ ~~from~~ ~~feelings~~ ~~as~~ ~~there~~
~~for whom you feel with peculiar strength~~
are peculiar feelings. & in this case the fact that she
could only hint at his feelings by dumb-show - that he could
say nothing, that only by leaning his head on her shoulder
could he convey his meaning must have had a peculiar
significance. Compare his behaviour with Men Metford.
Or with Men Barrett's own. Whatever they felt they
said. Men Metford might say nothing of dashing off
twenty six pages about a snowdrop. Men Barrett
hardly wrote a word. But here was one
who said nothing; here was one - & we can
plainly appreciate the loss that this must have had
upon Elizabeth Barrett - who had been cut, when
unprepared & unprotected, in the heart of men,
far beyond Whitechapel, & beyond the street & the
Park. He had penetrated into the wild of
Merideth, where people live like beasts, where
advice has been given at broken windows, where
there is murder, & crime, & life & death.
That she has passed through countries, & people
women no older than herself have yet known what she
to have to travel to hear children to be betrayed, to be

Lee decided - to have lived in that, whereas here, I live,
and Elizabeth looking back on the future, with few
bricks, - a waxy stand made to look like a book case.
But Frank said nothing; he was worn out, exhausted; he was
a great voyage returned from the unknown world of
human life. So the days went by. And
Miss Barrett lay hour after hour, writing, reading,
nursing on her sofa; a Frank lay, dreaming perhaps, by her
side. A certain sympathy, ~~sent~~ had sprung up
between them.

They began to
write.

Jan 10th 1845

Just met.

Monday May 20th 1845
3 to 4.30.

NYPL

This habit of writing was one that Flush must
 of passing a stick perfectly over a white haze were one
 that Flush must have learnt by this time to escape; if not to
 welcome. But in the early part of 1845 he must have
 thought that the habit was of Miss Barrett that rather
 more firm in this manner during the early part of
 1845, it was possible she was wholly prostrate; & there was
 nothing but ^{in the last} ~~to~~ unusual as to cause his suspicion. ^{True,}
 he may have noticed that the third spelling falling into the
 way in the hall seemed to disturb ^{him} ~~him~~ ^{very} ~~very~~ ^{much}. He
 observed perhaps that while he waited for the post to
 be brought up to him the ^{was} ~~was~~ ^{very} ~~very~~ ^{absent} ~~absent~~ ^{mind} ~~mind~~ ^{at} ~~at~~ ⁱⁿ
~~his manner~~, did not give her whole attention to some
 request of his ^{for} his maccaroon, it might be, was forgotten.
 But no serious suspicion that there was anything wrong
 occurred to him ^{until} ~~before~~ Monday, the 20th May, 1845.

& was
 more
 acutely
 reproved
 than had

what
 she
 read the
 opened the
 studied
 envelope
 & read the

cranked, crowded that.
 After luncheon on that day the usual preparations
 which for a visitor were made, but with some unusual
 particularity. The bed was ~~carefully~~ ^{carefully} ~~disposed~~ ^{disposed} ~~and~~
 Miss Barrett, he could not help observing, chose her
 shawl, arranged her girdle, with unusual care.
 At these precisely Flush heard the front door bell
 ring. He listened intently. So did Miss Barrett.
 As the step came up the room Flush was certain
 that it was not Miss Barrett; it was not
 James Fox; was it Mr. Keegan? No. It was
 two men; two men; Who could they be? A
 stranger? A strange man's? The door
 handle slid. The door opened. Flush's
 least suspicious were instantly captured. A strange

A man stood in the doorway. Flush may have barked. He may indeed have rushed at the man barking. But Miss Barrett ignored Flush altogether. The Stray man crossed the room, took her hand, sat down in the arm chair. They began to talk as if there were nobody else in existence. ~~He was 'Mr. Brown'~~ she said Wilson.

Om
86

Flush thus ignored must have had an excellent opportunity for a close acquaintance of the Stray. He was dark, might be called handsome, a cause was denied rather as a dandy, with lemon-coloured kid gloves. He had, Flush must have noticed, as he looked more closely straight black hair, small eyes wide apart, which he twinkles carelessly together, a smooth face, a slightly aquiline nose, & manners nervous & rapid. He has a great vivacity, & very great frankness & friendliness of manner & mind. Flush, here can be no doubt look an instant alike to him.

Om
169

For by this time Flush was a dog in the prime of life. He was ~~now~~ three or four years old. He during three years of seclusion his character had formed decided, & cannot be doubted that his character had also the peculiar circumstances of his life had affected him both for good & for ill. He had mixed very little with other dogs. He had seen very little of ordinary life. ~~He had~~ ^{seen} what he had seen, he had seen. His views of regular park & the streets had been quick, concentrated, stamped by that brilliancy & vigour which is the mark of any rare experience, much desired, & seldom enjoyed. His gate

shattered a profane evidence had craved the terrible
experience of these days in Whitechapel. His whole view
of society, of life, of what is possible - the possibilities
of suffering must have been profoundly affected.
Here, by Mr Barrett's son, were the ~~new~~ tables & the
looking glass; but there, just round the corner, were
Evel's boxes that washed & fell; that transferred me
across from St Paul's Lane to St Paul's is horrible that he
still dreamt of them on the beach rug. ~~These~~ These
experiences were enhanced by the ~~then~~ then again;
no doubt multiplicity of affections, interests, occupations
seemed to detract his mind or divert his senses.
He lived entirely for one person & in one room.
As for feeling that he had lavished all his
affections upon Miss Barrett herself.

He looked at her. He was talking. He was talking to this
dark man who twinkled his eyes with an expression
that he had never seen in his face before. ^{They talked until}
half past four. ~~Mr Browning went~~ Then Mr Browning
went. But as he went down stairs, as the hall door
shut, Flush must have realized (from the intensity of his
look which Miss Barrett listened) that ^{through} something
had been in that room, which he would never leave it,
that something had entered into Miss Barrett; which so long
did not exhaust, as Miss Melpomene, Mr Keyser ~~referred~~ so her
wreck made he finish her chicken that night to his
bowl, which made her to finish her usual
occupations so that everything she did was now done -
with an intensity, a rapture, a fervour, ~~which she~~
This waiting for you; - how he has been over the
page now, all through the afternoon - how anxious she
was about when Catherine had; how she looked for
the last knock at night; what hour & how she spent

over their backs crawled that the look which with them
crawled should he come to know? The effect of all
this upon Flash was marked. Some spirit awoke which
was he had never felt before. He looked at himself in the
glass. He barked when he saw his own bright eyes
his own golden brown coat reflected. He too was in the
prime of life. But he no longer barked as he used
at his brown coat, at his "gleaming dilating eyes";
but he no longer barked as he used. He was no
longer a novice, surprised by his own reflection. He had
felt, he had known, he was beginning to part to
them in the habits the hours coming to maturity
after all these years. Moreover, the skin that
that the dark man with his gloves felt behind him
was marked when the habit tenor of Flash's own
Evelina. That skin Barrett began to ~~went out~~ ^{take} the park,
took him ~~not driving~~ ⁱⁿ on his own feet too, so
that Flash began to visit the park not as an
abundant in an ~~walk~~, but freely, almost
like other dogs. But that the when they
the change was most marked in ~~room~~ ^{down} in down,
in the bedroom, the change that had begun on May 20th
No thing was the same since May the 20th. But it
was in down, in the bedroom, that the change was
most marked. Mr. Browning came again: 1
then again; then again. And the hour
that were spent in the same ~~intensity~~ ^{intensity} & ~~ephalu~~
& ~~intensity~~ talk, one catching the skin up, on
Cubert; the hours were as full as the talk;
the ~~intensity~~ were as full as the talk; — down

Men Barrett never talked in that way to him that far,
or to Mr. Kengen. And then he would come again.

~~And us~~
The big table the table The beg table & the table & the
wardrobe seemed were always the same. But
this man coming at this & staying till he seems to
put everything into a tumult. He came to
his coming ~~at~~ the table Mr. Kengen. Men that far & Mr.
Jameson these went on coming; but not in the same way.

Flowers were always ~~was changed~~. No friend,
like flowers appeared on the table. If he came on
the man might go, but he always came again. It was

his laugh his future, his extreme sharpness & discerning,
his jerky quick movements, his bright bunch of flowers,
all ~~got in~~ became, a fine hand, almost
intolerable to Flunk. And always there were
these further appointments - Tuesday? no, not

Tuesday became Mr. Kengen's coming. But Wednesday
what was happen Wednesday at 3.
But then he must come on Saturday. Only what was
rainy. Would he like to come really every week?
It not on Tuesday then on Wednesday - the day & that

It was that Mr. Kengen's coming. But Wednesday
not quite out of town yet. But downtown.
Talking in a loud voice. Saturday at 3.

actually went, not as far as Regent Park but to the
Gates of Devonshire Place.

At any rate, the Brown came; & came; & came; until
& the summer passed; & the autumn came; & autumn
changed to winter; & winter passed; & again the 20th of
May appeared; & still they were meeting & talking;

probably enjoyed a letter was sent off; a letter was
received; yet she did not get a letter she was in a state
of distress & what work she had; then comes a letter
telling her the published movement of hand & life
the asphaltum given there, & the feeling that everything was
crowded & cramped & she was flowing faster & her
own feelings were becoming more & more completely
notion, unexplained, dull & faded - he could hear it
no longer but attacked the man. He rushed out
bit him: (July 9 - 1846)

That this was a very great event, the product of
intense exertion, & indeed a sign of crisis must be
immediately clear to those who have followed the
story of Frank with attention. His suffering.

The same must have been painful in the extreme; for
Frank ~~overwhelming~~ the anguish was overwhelming.
~~so many he had been overcome - that in itself was~~
After the first relief; after the first rush of heat up
feeling heat up now for their over a year, - after the
first story speaking his teeth meet in the cloth of his
knowing, however, then in the skin of his calf, there
remained the humiliated & the despair. He
his attack had failed. Mr. Browning had
thrust him off, had laughed, had put down as if
nothing had happened. But ~~that~~ then, after Mr. Browning
had gone. Mrs. Barrett had called him to her, &
had stopped his ear. ~~When~~ she had said that
he should never be loved again. ~~to this~~ he had
made. He had made no resistance; he attempted no
reply. While she had the flowers that Mrs.
Browning had brought in water, he sat on the sofa,
where she had lain, with his eyes fixed on her,

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tail, & take a bone out of his mouth even, & he would not bite you. He has no savage capricious like other dogs & men I have known" ^{She did then take value that there was one man capricious, was there in F -}

But

But in game an uncle, & then a cousin & then an Aunt - He had no time, to develop his analysis; perhaps something warned her that further explanation would be futile. For he had the know by this time that the die was cast. ~~Under~~ Cousin Aunt - Flush he had - very one went by the board compared with Mr. Browning. They were all so many obstacles that got in the way of her writing finishing her letter in time for the post. ^{It was provoking, she said:}

" - but I shall write again, tonight, you know."

x That what Flush must have felt, at that day, was in the act writing, with a beltwoman that only that was completely unappreciated, Flush, was that was nothing counted for Miss Barrett in comparison with Mr. Browning. In

Came, as she wrote, as in - How provoking! she asked. For the next day's reply, might well be

What were Flush's feelings when she 'wrote again, to repeat'?

That they were violent, but that they were referred another incident that took place some days later. ^{Four days later} Mr. Browning had been again; & after he had seen, Arabel

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Barrett persuaded Elizabeth to take a cab & drive to Regent's Park, for now a lonely evening. "Flush had his foot pinched in shutting the cab door... & cried piteously, & held out his hand looking straight to me for sympathy; no sooner had he touched the glass than he began to run without a thought of it. To, Ann Barrett commented "Flush always makes the most of his misfortunes — he is of the Physionie Rhod — il se pose en victime"

now, he looked at her for sympathy; he did not get it; he perceived something mocking; something critical, in the large wet eye. Like Byron to whom?

Very well, if he wished. He would no more go to Ann Barrett for sympathy. He would be a dog like the dog —

we think a deplorable observation would be sufficient that some in Regent's Park on the evening of 12th July 1846

after Mr. Throwing had just left Wimpole Street.

A tickle tempest now possessed him — a tempest which there can be no doubt. The spiritual atmosphere of the bedroom was becoming

that summer electrical, thundering, explosive: 'Mr. Throwing' was no longer Mr. Throwing.

Ann Barrett was Ba. One day a week was not enough. Three hours on Tuesday were not enough. They wanted — but from the man with

the red glass & the umbrella had the audacity to

say that he needed "a week of Tuesday - then a
month - a year - a life! I must long to see you again, -
always by far the most I long, the next day - the
very day after I have seen you - when it is
fresh in my mind what I did not say while I
might have said it - nor ask while I might have
been answered - nor learn while you could have
taught me - no, this is incredible." That was
his style; that was his jerky, cupped, hollow rattle
method of talk; a man Miss Barrett - as
Flunk was always punctilious to call her -
was the really surprised if after hearing that for
3 hours, Flunk had snatched away when his
hair was caught in the jaw of the towelholder, -
looked for sympathy - & did not get it -
I can hear away, as if nothing hurt,
nothing mattered in the world. A day
as Merit could not have done more.

His navaly whispering, known that, in very soon, Fluck
barked again. He barked violently, about a fortnight later
Fluck barked again. He bit again. Men Barrett
must have realized that she was now equipped with a
passion, that would not compound of suffering of
pain, which no beating, no remembrance would control.
The suggested Fluck was overcome again. He
bit, barked; he bit.

His scavalry whispering that in about ten days
there was a rebellion ~~at the front line~~, but on that
even more violent. ~~Fluck~~ ^{flung} ~~himself~~ ^{upon} ~~Mr. Morning~~ ^{Mr. Morning}, ~~in the hall~~, ~~but the~~
Men Barrett's presence, ~~at such a scene~~ took
place that both Miss Arabella Barrett & Wilson were
presumably in the hall ~~to~~ with such violence that
both Miss Arabella Barrett & Wilson ~~the~~ ~~maid~~
came running. Both these ladies took the gentleman
part. Mr. Morning humbly must have been told -
perhaps his clothing much ~~in~~ ~~unfortunate~~ - to
tell Miss Barrett. He took the matter very seriously.
When Fluck came upstairs, I went - with the do
Mervyn hope was more of finding sympathy
and in bounding straight to Miss Barrett her, she, as
she could admit "would not speak to him" then
he went, with what in an of from one judge to another,
to Arabella, who said "haughty Fluck, go away!"
& then finally, with a last, a desperate hope to
Wilson; but she, who ~~forbade~~ ~~that~~ ~~she~~
wondering that she had whipped him "because
it was right," (Did not give him any
consolation. All were hostile, cold, abhorrent,
blind mercy. "So" continued Miss Barrett

Wilson
already
whipped
him.

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he lay down on the floor at my feet looking from under his eyebrows at me. And

* ~~of the great trouble of the day~~ Early what happened this difficult to be altogether sure; but as far as can be ascertained Mr Browning arrived at three on Tuesday July 22nd, & was admitted. Fluch was waiting in the hall. Mr Browning, with a simplicity that we may admire, but with an ignorance ~~of the workings~~ of the heart that we cannot but admire, had the temerity to offer him a packet of cakes. To this insult there could be but one reply. Fluch flung himself upon him bashing violently. Miss Arabella Barrett & Wilson came running. There was a scene of tumult & confusion. Wilson ~~seems to have mastered the dog~~ — they were three to one — & to have beaten him. Seized him & beat him. He was overpowered. Mr Browning

There were of course for Miss Barrett no doubt. It was a time of ~~great~~ unusual stress & difficulty for her. Her husband, it is far, the biographer to have judgment when the motives & character of those who play their parts in his pages. To elucidate, to record, to understand, those are his functions. She was committed to an adventure of considerable daring. She had, by this time, entered into engagements with Mr Browning which naturally ~~threw~~ her eyes dazzled her eyes & absorbed her attention. But even Mr Browning could see that in her agitation, in her Chamberlain. She was brought to ~~an~~ an enquiry & answer only. The reply is

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words that do him honour, to her misanthropy - that Flash had no soul, " Dogs that are dog-like

The notion that such passion could be restrained by physical force repelled him. " A 'muggle'? Oh, no - A muggle Robert Browning knew, could have no power; the feeling was deep. Even he could realize that the feeling that prosecuted Flash was deeper, more complex & lasting. His suggestion was though trivial though was

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Dogs have such memories! " She went on to tell the story of a dog who had been let down into a deep well in order that a customer of a miller whom he disliked might rescue him, - then obliterate the memory of some squirrel, which he wanted. And the plan worked, & the dog's loyalty changed to jealousy.

Dogs have such memories!

~~Dogs have not only memories, but that dogs have also some subtlety, some sense that after all, life has to be continued, like has to be faced, & fact's faced, Flash soon took an opportunity of leaving.~~

On July 26th a few days after this same, as the same in the hall, Flash came into Men Barrett's room. He went to Mr. Browning's chair. He " suddenly fell into a rapture ". He indicated to Men Barrett that the cakes - that as they meant have been - were still on the table. He was no madman; he accepted the situation. And after a short parley, in which Men Barrett stated that the cakes were a sign of friendship, that if Salin ' explained thoroughly ' that the cakes were from Mr. Browning,

So that the quality of the can hardly be considered seriously

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Now the cakes had been forgotten; the cakes were stale. Miss
Barrett made before she gave them. The eating was, in
even Mrs Barrett seem to have valued more for
formality, a ceremony, a final acknowledgment between
the three of them that the state of things must be ended;
that there had been faults on both sides: misunderstandings;
that Mr Browning had been intention had been
friendly; in short that of Flute ate the cakes - the
dry old cakes wh. he had rejected in Mrs. Pakenham -
Jarvis - it wd. be taken by them all, as the habit
to make up his mind to love you & not hate you for the
future.

Now few things can do more to raise our opinion
of Flute, to subvert him in our minds, as a dog of
whose passion high sensibility were just, whose nature
however passionate, wild, easily affected in youth was
the temper that says true under the stress of
experience. I may be trusted to give out under the
assaults of time & to give out under the
then the fact that he ate the cakes. He took
the pledge, he that he was not to
prove faithless, that he at least acted up to the
spirit of the engagement he entered into, the future was
to prove. But an event now before happened
which was calculated to test them all to the very
D. Chas.

The Lake.

London, ^{middle of the 14th century} in the year 1440, was a city of extraordinary contrasts. Splendid new streets were being built; old streets were being laid with paving stones; neat houses, ornate shops, long rows of houses that testified to the wealth & fertility of the country, ^{as the} ~~many~~ ^{many} ~~houses~~ ^{houses} that were to inhabit them were rising unobscured from the muddy lanes, but lately infected with foot-hab. Men ~~had~~ ^{had} ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~yet~~ ^{yet} ~~come~~ ^{come} ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~London~~ ^{London} in the year 1833 was more struck by the new houses than by any of the wonders of art. "All that you say of art is most pleasant" he wrote to Sir William Elford, "but were you not struck with London? The town itself? That, in its stupendous improvements — Regent Street, the Regents Park, & the new world all about Pall Mall, & again at Belgrave Square & Piccadilly — always seems to me more beautiful & more wonderful than anything that it contains, fine & great as the collections are." But if you left the new world of Pall Mall, Belgrave Square & Piccadilly, & went to ~~Seven Dials~~, St. Giles, or ~~Warditch~~, or Watkinson, or St. Pancras, ~~you saw~~ ^{you saw} as Mr. Thomas Beames did, about the year 1850, ~~you saw, you melt, you~~ ^{you were astonished,} appalled, could hardly indeed believe your eyes — by such were the horrors that existed that were tolerated within a few ~~mornings~~ ^{mornings} stroll of ~~Wentworth Street, Regent Street, & other the~~ ^{the} ~~Home of Commons & other most respectable quarters~~ ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~names~~ ^{names} stand so that the common ~~quarters~~ ^{quarters}

Life of
M. M.
3
3

had to rub their sides. In Wat number cows were herded
side by side, deep down, under hooves, in the basement,
in the dark; & their milk was drunk ^{by the} family, when family
wedged about them, but their milk was drunk, & their flesh eaten.
In the Rookeries - ~~of~~ ^{the} ~~most~~ ^{perpetrable} ~~houses~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{country}
contained one of these ~~awful~~ ^{awful} ~~houses~~ ^{houses} - but for hundreds
of years the poor had conglomered in crowded tenements
called Rookeries - ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~original~~ ^{original} ~~palaces~~ ^{palaces}
where nobles had dwelt, as some ceiling ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~perhaps~~ ^{perhaps}
or ran up upon ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~site~~ ^{site} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~some~~ ^{some} ~~ancient~~ ^{ancient} ~~foundations~~ ^{foundations} in ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~Strand~~ ^{Strand}.

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innumerable families; ~~who~~ ^{who} ~~or~~ ^{or} ~~rebuilt~~ ^{rebuilt} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~crazy~~ ^{crazy} & ~~rich~~ ^{rich} ~~tenements~~ ^{tenements}; swarmed over; but now fallen to ruin, or pulled down
& rebuilt in the cheapest, darkest, ~~most~~ ^{most} ~~incongruous~~ ^{incongruous}
of ~~methods~~ ^{methods}. ~~When~~ ^{When} ~~manitary~~ ^{manitary} ~~houses~~ ^{houses}. "Very few
parishes in London are without these haunts of
distribution" wrote Mr. Peacock; "The most
arid & arid parishes have their share" Here
the working, which was standing in 1846, was
at the bottom of the Tottenham Court Road; "The one
dense mass of houses" very old; very crowded;
Every room was open to every other; here the poorest of the poor
crowded, as they had crowded for hundreds of years,
crowding the narrow streets by day; filling the rooms, with
their broken windows, by night. All the beggars
thousands of them, who had been begging & scavenging all day
came to rest here at night; here they lodged,
in some ~~clutter~~ ^{clutter}; here with ~~water~~ ^{water} laid on only for a
a week, July a stagnant liquid from the Fleet ditch
to drink, or to wash in. No army, population,
breeding; a small realm of their own, unvisited
by the authorities, & scarcely local famished with
by the police, scathed & nursed, died & bred, the lowest

of the hour - while Mrs. Hubbard separated on the beach - or
Park Mall & Regent Street. Miss Elizabeth Barrett -
Miss Arabella & Miss Henrietta went shopping in their
carriage in Regent Street.

It was not to be wondered at then if sometimes in
Clare reached at from Hyacinth & I watched something in
the West End. Living that by soul with this case of
Lawrence & Mercury one could not wonder. ~~But~~
Indeed nothing is more certainly the reality &
the proximity of the footprints than the wholeness
with which the most delicately nurtured of the ^{upper} ~~upper~~ ^{classes} ~~classes~~
accepted an occasional deprivation. There ~~was~~ ^{was} no
law against them; but how curious that law - had
not accept robbery, blackmail as part of the necessary
order, just as one accepted the fact that a whole
area, of just beyond by Oxford Street, was swarming
with vice & misery & debauchery that nobody could check?
Once, I was ramoured, a lady of ~~from~~ the Wimpole
Street neighbourhood, had protested. She had refused to pay
the black man demand of ~~that~~ sum demanded by a thief.
And with what result? She was handed a parcel in which
was wrapped up ~~the~~ ^{the} head of her ^{dog} ~~dog~~. Nobody could
do anything. Nobody could rebuild the "toothless"
There were the smells. The cows, the toothless, the ^{the} ^{only} ^{come} ^{to}
with one must accept the fact; & if possible see
that one's dog was never off the chain.
Once already Fleck had been claimed; by those
lawless birds this said that they had twice stolen him -
given him back for a payment of six guineas. Now on

penicillin, untaxed. Starving, ~~for~~ breeding, day disease, men & women,

'So old, they only seem not to fall' through the narrow & tortuous lanes curve & wind. There is no way here for any of the over-crowded population, Every apartment in the place is accessible from every other, by a dozen different approaches."

Here 'Squeezed & jostled, grunting & cursing' lived, & had lived for hundreds of years, the a whole population of starving, penicillin, untaxed men & women, breeding, disease, dying. Stagnant fetid air in the middle of the street; filthy clothes up the dark passages; who ever ventured here saw high half glazed windows worn & crowded, to mislead. Even by day the footways were packed with mass starving & looking crowd; but by night, when there had returned the great army of thieves, beggars, prostitutes who had taken the streets all day, the place was so full of the looters.

Mr Thomas Beames M.A. had this was only one into his head about the year 1850 to take a walk high London he found such rubbish everywhere - in St Pauls, in Paddington, in Shoreditch; & also checked by your witness "Very few parishes in London are without these haunts of filth & vice"

The most acute critic of parishes has been shown "In Westminster for example he found twenty cows were kept at one at the back of the house in New Street, two in each Seven feet of space. They were killed there too; & the diseased meat was eaten & the diseased milk drunk by the poor who had abundant broken in the vapours which since there was no ventilation in the shed, leaked into the rooms -

expected
to have
water
for

Mr. Beames, continuing his discovery found himself in
~~search~~ where there was such poverty everywhere —
 often the poor had imperted some old house, whose
 sometimes ancient palace, with July; & star can;
 sometimes fumbled down very bait beneath run up
 by landlord who only allowed the water to run
 twice a week. He had seen plates, vessels, with
 John; where children fished up water stagnant water
 green with pyres in wh. they were very
 water — which they were going to drink — Indeed
 he could not say what he had seen, in print; &
 could only
 had been at; had perhaps. Mr. And; & then;
 had come & seen with the eye — But

He was thankful when the Cholera came & forced the
 wealthy, who were building their palaces, their
 Belgrave Square, to come & see what ~~well~~ what
 plague had, ~~polluting~~ with typhus & Cholera
 was a nursery that stood not a stone, throw from their
 fine new Strals.

But the Cholera did not come until 1848; & keep
 in 1846 there was nothing for ~~the sick to do~~ but to ~~stay~~ ^{at the sick to do} ~~stay~~
 keep ~~strictly to the~~ ^{carefully} within the respectable areas,
 & to keep ~~pass~~ ^{ones} dogs on chains. For ~~the sick to do~~ ^{the sick to do} ~~stay~~
 at any moment the black paw of Shredith or
 Whitechapel or St. Giles might stretch & pour
~~down on Mayfair.~~ upon the respectable wealthy & ~~poor~~
 law abiding world which lay on its

Nothing indeed can better illustrate the
 contrast violent contrast of ~~London & country~~
 the London of 1846 than ~~the~~ which
 divided ^{the} London of 1846, into ~~different worlds~~ which

NYPL

to accept the relation of
Meredith's work to it

and that they, then, helped
by the others, might in time
adjust the balance more
comfortably, but at present
there was nothing to be done.
It was one's own fault
one failed to lead one's
dog another.

the truth of what Mr. Beames hinted - for he did not dare to
 speak openly - than the ~~labor~~ matter of last year in which
 the such raids ~~were accepted~~. of vice upon virtue, of poverty
 upon wealth, were accepted. When Flush was first stolen
 Miss Barrett was ~~not~~ ~~rather~~ ~~surprised~~ ~~by~~ ~~her~~ ~~take~~ it
 with ~~was~~ ~~not~~ ~~surprised~~, ~~rather~~ ~~surprised~~ at the fact
 nor in doubt as to what she had to do. ^{The Captain}
 of the banditti had to be seen, & his ^{demands} ~~price~~ paid.

Check by
 Jowl
 with
 a Rocky

That was the price ^{he had to} paid, in 1846, for living in Wimpole
 Street, & owning a valuable Daniel. - To send for
 the ^{price} ~~price~~ ^{was} ~~was~~ ^{out} ~~out~~ of the question.

Was
 the
 thought
 &

~~Miss Barrett was~~ ~~astonished~~ ~~to~~ ~~see~~ ~~the~~ ~~quadruple~~ ~~trading~~ ~~road~~
 Zegeri had once, ^{to} ~~was~~ ~~remoured~~ ~~refused~~, to accept
 her part in the social system, ^{had} ~~had~~ ~~haggled~~ ~~had~~ ~~propared~~
 that her dog's head was handed her wrapped in a
 parcel. ~~It was therefore~~ There was nothing to be
 done. ~~And~~ ~~when~~ ~~therefore~~, on ~~the~~ ~~morning~~ of

with
 Arabel

Monday September 2nd 1846 Miss Barrett went
 shopping to in Rose Street, she was ~~horribly~~ ~~surprised~~, ~~at~~ ~~the~~ ~~fact~~
 to find that the hawk had ^{once} ~~once~~ ~~more~~ ~~struck~~ ~~at~~ ~~her~~
 snatched Flush from ^{the} ~~under~~ ~~her~~ ~~eye~~ ~~s~~ He had been
 the shop with them; he "was at my heels when I
 stepped up into the carriage. Having turned, I said

B
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"Flush," & Arabel looked round for Flush -
 there was no Flush! He had been
 caught up in that moment, from under the
 wheels, to you understand? and the thief
 went ^{ran} ~~ran~~ with him & threw him into a bag
 perhaps. It was such a shock to me - think of
 it! losing him in a moment, so! No

wonder if I looked white, as Arabel said! So she began to comfort me by showing how certain it was that I should recover him for ten wounds at most, & we came home ever so drearily.

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Of course Mr Barrett went on to think, they with their knowledge of the intricacy of the social system, knew that everything would be arranged. But Flush, who had never given the matter a thought. He was completely ignorant of Economics. "... Flush" the ~~explained~~ lamented "didn't know that we can recover him, & he is in the extreme despair all this while, poor darling Flush, with his joyful fears, & pretty whines ..."

On getting home she had taken the usual steps. She had called informed her brother Henry she had gone "drubly" to the Cabman & the bandage,

My poor Flush!

Again. It would be difficult to exaggerate indeed the suffering that Flush now went through. As Mr Barrett said, Flush was ~~so~~ completely ignorant of the compact which arrived at between the Rookeries & Regent Street. All he knew was the glow, sparkling unvarnished fact: one minute he was in the world of comfort & ribbon, & obssequious shop attendants - which he had his head, to open him - it may be - a macaroon - the next, a hand snatched; a bag opened, he was tumbled headlong into a

rough. ^{unusually} End meeting back, to be tumbled out & stood in the
light of day again - where? Upon this occasion it would
seem to have been ~~Howard's~~ Whitechapel. And ~~white~~
And on a September morning in the year 1898 what did
Whitechapel look like? ~~There must have been the room~~
must have been dark; night the house was broken; light
was crowded; with dogs, whines, whimpers, with women -
children: Nobody could break the jolly bone that was
known to him. Nobody could drink the green thick water.
There were smells of such various & various that ~~Flank~~
who found San de Cologne ~~by~~ ~~meat~~ ~~has~~ ~~been~~ ~~fallen~~,
but worn was the baggy ~~skin~~ ~~skin~~ ~~the~~ ~~man~~
trampoly, shuffling; the ~~Victor~~ ~~Cree~~ ~~oath~~; the
Coarse punchings & jurgings; the ~~tooths~~ ~~that~~ ~~watched~~
under but him to. When dinner horn came then we
dinner. There were the ~~sturdy~~ ~~had~~ ~~just~~ ~~for~~ ~~them~~.
what they had they ~~for~~ ~~with~~ ~~paper~~. Then night
came, & the whole way ~~with~~ ~~rather~~; the sheets
~~affairs~~ but compare this ~~quddy~~ ~~malorodorous~~ ~~lane~~
with ~~Per~~ ~~Street~~ & ~~Board~~ ~~Street~~ - became I all &
stray ~~small~~ ~~figure~~ - men ~~with~~ ~~bags~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~
backs, ~~across~~ ~~fathered~~ ~~women~~. They too crowded
at the little ~~pushing~~ ~~run~~, ~~drunk~~ ~~their~~ ~~bags~~
available, out ~~tumbled~~ ~~more~~ ~~dogs~~ - ~~lap~~ ~~dogs~~ ~~pet~~
dogs, ~~by~~ ~~beautiful~~ ~~man~~, ~~poor~~; ~~together~~ ~~with~~
Come a ring, ~~brooch~~ & ~~jewelry~~ ~~snatched~~ ~~off~~
the ~~corner~~ ~~that~~ ~~Flank~~ ~~know~~ ~~so~~ ~~well~~. Then an
organ began. Black paper were produced. Dogs barked;
children ~~shook~~. As the beer was handed about,
then men, women - but they were ~~like~~ ~~after~~ &
Chimney in their ~~vags~~, in their ~~names~~ - ~~can~~
to ~~blows~~; ~~seized~~ ~~each~~ ~~other~~ ~~neck~~ ~~as~~;
stole ~~each~~ ~~other~~ ~~steals~~; ~~fight~~ & ~~scram~~; ~~were~~
diva ~~enter~~ ~~the~~ ~~lane~~; ~~lay~~ ~~the~~ ~~any~~, ~~screaming~~;
never did ~~darken~~, or ~~was~~ ~~delud~~ ~~upon~~ ~~Whitechapel~~
at night long.

To Flush must have heard that terrible night of the 2nd of September
led to a table leg, ravenous with hunger, but unable to
touch the festering bone which vomitously stung at him, or to
give more than one lick to the green smelling water
which stood in a bowl at the door. Gradually
day dawned; Flush saw the agony the rough face
of his enemies - the black cruel men who had snatched
him, from a world now grown incredibly far away &
unimaginably fair. There was a world in which
gentlemen offered one rich cakes out of a paper bag;
& one refused them from a scruple of honour: a
world in which fresh pure water trickled in a purple
jar; a world where one complained that the scent
of Eau-de-cologne was too strong to be bearable.
So Flush looked back upon Winkle's street, while the
cord cut his leg, & the women fumbled off their
tables, heard themselves off the floor where they had lain
among sacks all night & whiffed off to fetch
pots of beer for their masters. All day he lay
there fettered to the table leg; every time the
door opened he looked up; perhaps somehow
help was coming; ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~was~~ ^{was} perhaps somehow
somebody he knew would come, that he would be
free, & ~~the~~ ~~business~~ rose in him; but instead of
Mr. Garrett, or Mr. Wilson, or Mr. M'Gowaning
there was some ruffianly law, some bad bag, some
half naked drunken creature who cursed him &
kicked him for ~~whimpering~~ so that he lay
down again, whimpering.
Meanwhile, voices rose of which Flush could hear

no connection were had been found; were in being; were in
conflict. The Captain of the Banditti, whose name was
Taylor, had ~~to~~ not come to Wimpole Street.
Miss Barrett lay on her sofa in Wimpole Street
expecting that the Captain of the Banditti, whose
name was Taylor, would come. He did not come.
And as she lay there, naturally ~~what could she do,~~
~~ask or help as she was~~ But, unwittingly,
that he would come, that he must give up his 'booty,
she was confident. True creature, she knew, only
wanted money: & had pressed for money though she was
at the moment, had pressed in many ways of
which Flush for all his acumen could have
taken inkling. She was ready, ~~she~~ to give money,
& turn a attention to the one object of following
Flush back. But another love was in conflict
with her, which might prove harder to deal with
than the brute force of Taylor's menaces &
their bags. The first thought had been to collect
everything to Robert Browning. He who shared
every momentary joy or sorrow of her - headache or
comfort or discomfort - would not fail of sympathy now.
And indeed he was sorry. - sorry for her, at any rate,
though why Flush, who could stand "all that
barking & fanciful ravings... on such enemies
as Mr. Kengen & myself" should have "only
blandness & waggings of the tail for the man
with the bag" he could not conceive. (But
here he did Flush, as Miss Barrett pointed
out a grave injustice - [Flush, the dog-stealer assured her
"If he w. have bitten, he would have bitten - if

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he could have yelled he would have yelled. Indeed on a former occasion the ingenious thing observed, that he was a difficult dog to get, he was so distrustful, they had to drag him with a string, just him into a cab, before they said, below. Poor Flunk: ")

Robert Browning was very for Mrs Barrett of course: but - this was a fact that the mind was (was) that was far more hostile to Flunk's liberty than - not your wife says - he hated the whole system. ~~As~~ as it was appeared - he differed in some one point very gravely from her. Flunk had ~~you~~ started the only for when, Monday had passed, a show had been no sign from Mr. Taylor, Mrs Barrett began to take a different tone.

on Wednesday still on Wednesday the that worry for Flunk Mrs Barrett was by no means Mr. Browning's only emotion: as Wednesday wore on, Mrs Barrett realized that the doghealy were going to give a harder bargain this time. About four, "two hours ago" she would say "happ" so she wrote, appealing with confidence to her love for sympathy.

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But Flunk ~~was~~ ~~sympathy~~ was As it happened she had ~~fallen~~ ~~on~~ ~~a~~ ~~nerve~~ in this was a case - perhaps the only one in all their lives - when Mrs Barrett & Robert Browning did not see eye to

together. Supposing that she had said the reason & that Flank
was safe, Robert Browning went out, in anger, in indignation,
in real annoyance, not with Mrs Barrett, nor with
Flank, but with the whole indelible system to which
for the best of reasons - that she was the - Mrs
Barrett had yielded. She had given them Russian
what they asked, had she?

Such an explosion says of weak, of reason, in the woman
of a delicate woman, who, it must be added, was
still without her dog, still in the hands of
the Russian, might have made a less resolute &
less loving heart grant a just way. May an
unsatisfied in the fashion would have said 'After all
my duty as a woman, soon to be a wife, is
submission. In these matters, men are our masters.'
Far from it. Robert Browning might thunder &
ratiocinate in Lambeth: The ~~is~~ lying on the
Wpa in Wimpole Street would tighten &
take lightning, had. She accepted the argument:
She took up the challenge - She seized her pen.
"Do you mean to say

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Such were the tones that Flank had roused:
one, warm, calmly, the tone of consolation against
the tones of barbarity. All that September
day they marked & hurried through the still
September air. Letters rapidly were flying
from New Cross to Wimpole Street; from Wimpole

Shut to her door - Should one submit to blackmail?
How far should one adhere to abstract principles? Are
abstract principles of more value than love? What
about the old Duke of ...? What about
Flank's sufferings? What does one owe an
animal treated to man's care? What a wife!
What a husband? The host - dance was noted.
The anecdotes illustrating were taken up
from the rich resources of a highly stored mind.
Still Flank did not come in.

Mr. Boyd
Flank waited in White-chapel. Nobody came
sent to assure her - that she was committing 'an
awful sin'

While these arguments, then - went, then - long, then
parson - glared & fulminated in White-chapel. Flank,
Flank remained pethered to the table leg in
White-chapel. None came.

The second day of his imprisonment was now
waning. He had fasted with the food her Duke.
The hours the smells were lost deliberating all
memories she - had left. Almost in a dream
he lay. ~~Remembering~~ ^{conspicuously} heavy, seeing,
so feverishly dreaming was that old Dr.
Muffled voice, cursing his work. Was that
the voice of Heaven's approach ~~and~~ saying
that there wasn't enough in the house to pay his
outchew bill? And that rattle - was it Mrs.
Mistford coming upon a White-chapel? It's
land his eye: no more only the wind
jacking balls high the broken glass. He rank back
open, perch, snappers, departing. The parrots, the

canaries kept up their insensate chatter & chirping.
One dog, perhaps, had been led off by a ruffian; & had not
returned. The candles were stuck on the Janan
again; again the strange old men, the painted women
came plying round the broken windows. Another
night had sunk. Like some great black vulture,
over this

all now depended upon Miss Barrett, & it must be
admitted that Miss Barrett found herself in a very
difficult situation. Here she was besieged on all sides.
Here was the man of whom of all men she ^{most} respected
talking her out of the fact that ~~she was~~
accusing her of lamentable weakness, if she had the
courage; here was her brother Henry, here was
Mr. Boyce even, endeavoring to tell her that in his
eyes too, it would be an awful sin: worse,
till her father had ^{sojourned} ~~the matter~~
~~Taylor the Captain, had been, on Wednesday night.~~

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When Taylor the Captain did come, at last on
Wednesday evening, Mr. Barrett & offered to
take his money (with half a guinea for himself,
considering the trouble of the mediation;
'Papa desired Henry to refuse to pay; upon which
Miss Barrett was very angry & told
Henry to pay the money, which was less than the
'Papa' & persuaded me that Taylor would
come today with a lower charge'. Thus
met on all sides by agreement, by reluctance,

by her father's anger, her brother's to like war in her, what was
 Miss Barrett to do? Not peace, virtue, prudence,
 convention all debated that she should lie on her sofa &
 do nothing. But that was not her way. First she
 disowned of Mr. Brown's arguments - If it were
 merely a case of giving her own life for to uphold
 an abstract principle, certainly she would do it. But
 she had no right she considered to sacrifice then
 her innocent non-violent life that depended on her. She
 could scarcely touch her dinner. A dog in the news
 had been yelling & moaning all day. "Think of
 flesh" he seemed to say. And so, if flesh did
 not come, & if "people would do as I choose, I
 shall go down tomorrow morning myself & bring
 flesh back with me" Friday passed. ~~Flesh~~
~~had not been away~~ Saturday I awoke. Flesh
 had not been away since Tuesday morning.
 Miss Barrett made up her mind. It was no
 use for Henry to say that she might be robbed &
 "murdered" if she persisted. She was going to
 White Chapel in person. Off she went, in a cab,
 with Wilson. Consider an invalid, whose
 further journey had been carefully escorted down
 to Regent Park, one of a carriage to Paddington
 Railway Station, an occasional schedule with
 letters to some west-end shop. The new
 rights were seen to explore perhaps these unknown
 points, where indeed few of the weather-claws
 even ventured. Soon they were beyond the

limit of the rule & families. The cab got into Drury Street; the cabman stopped at a public house to ask her way. Already they had reached the fringe of the underworld, for about five or three men came running out, & roared, "where before they were asked, as if they were in a conspiracy." "Oh, you want to find Mr. Taylor, I dare say?" & another ran into a house & asked, "I came out to say that Mr. Taylor was not at home, but wouldn't I get out?" Meanwhile a gang of men & boys had clustered round the cab. Wilson implored her members to sit still. Only her devotion to her members had forced her to force come so far into the ~~dark~~ within range of robbery & murder. "Mr. Taylor? Would not the lady come in & see Mr. Taylor?" the gang demanded. When Mrs. Barrett spoke, voice as bright as the woman herself, "an immense feminine bandit, ... fat enough to have had an easy conscience all her life," — she asked them to come in & sit down. For Mr. Taylor was would be back, it might be in minutes — it might be in hours. Wilson here dignified her horror at the suggestion by looking at Mrs. Barrett's skirts. Mrs. Barrett opened to leave the cab: she had come to seek counsel from Taylor — to "keep his promise about the celebration of a day he had promised to observe — & I begged her to induce him to go to Wimpole St. in the course of the day." "Oh yes certainly," said the lady. "I indeed the did believe that Taylor had left home precisely on that basis" — and,

with further holiness, the fat female bandit 'poising
her head to the right & the left with the most easy
grace' they drove away. Wilson was sure that
they had only just escaped with their lives. Even
Miss Barrett, who kindly, sitting in her Norway
chairs in the cab had received an extraordinary
impression from that very glimpse of Manning Street,
Shoreditch, or wherever it was. Here there was
a life she had never seen, & was indeed slow to see again.
For ten minutes she had been surrounded by poverty,
Welshness, adventure. Face - 'the faces of these men!' she
exclaimed - who rough, wilder, more brutal than any
she had imagined had pressed round her. She had
looked, for one second, into the little rooms where
vice & virtue, unshakable poverty, & unshakable
crammed together. She compared this with the
bedroom at Wimpole Street - the parlour, the
book case. She was reluctant to go. The
stod up every face, every word, every attitude in her
memory. Her power seemed stimulated. Her
imagination freed. Long afterwards, in Rome,
she recalled that morning. She recalled
Manning Street, Shoreditch, or wherever it was; &
she wrote fast & furiously, with passion, ardour,
something being of the Emerson & the brilliance of
mind released at last, the same in Aurora
leigh. One cannot doubt that some extraordinary
regret mingled with her relief when the cab
pulled back into the decorous west end streets again.
Awful as it was that such haunts should

Exit, still what a quickening of the blood they felt equalled in me.
Had she been a man, had she been even a strong woman,
with a little money of her own, how she would have
loved to take her share in rebuilding these flames in
proutraquing with the fire of a poet that extraordinary
mixture of barbarity, humour, coarseness, life
which made Wemble Street look in credibility
Marched, from, like a dumbstruck when one related to it.
But her relations with W. Taylor were not to end
so smoothly as the fat female bandit had promised.
But when ^{the tub stopped} she got out at number 50, she went indoors.
The next hour known in her heart that
this one glimpse of the Landau that had lain at her
doors all these years was her first, & her last. She
would never visit Thorditch again.

But still force halted against flesh.
Not even this heroic episode ~~in the heart of Miss~~
Barrett & Wilson in the Club to Taylor was
at an end his subverting. True, ~~the~~ Taylor, as
the fat female bandit promised, came to
Wemble Street that evening. He called Virginia
down & promised to bring back the dog. Miss
Barrett sent down the money, telling
them to treat the gentleman's honour
as there seemed no other way for it, when
the unfortunate ^{and} ~~was~~ of the innumerable
brother - Alfred on this occasion - came in,
met Taylor in the passage called him
'a swindler, a liar, & a thief' brought down as hurriedly

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a shower of Thordeth oaths, followed by the curse that 'as he liked to be saved, we should never see our dog again' - & rushed out of the house! With him ~~just~~ had Mr. Barrett come in then what would have happened. Miss Barrett all this - Miss Barrett heard. She was furious. She was enraged with her brother, who had no right to rush Flush's life for his own gratification; she was terrified in all earnest for Flush, whose head might even now be falling at Taylor's command under the knife. Though she had only just returned from Thordeth, though it was evening now, & getting dark, & the whole household was crying at against her for being "quite mad", & obstinate & wilful" - indeed she was called as many names as Mr. Taylor, - downstairs she went & announced her intention of going straight back in person to Thordeth. Nothing would daunt her. at length, another brother, Septimus, persuaded her to be in a good humour & go to my room again, by promising to take the responsibility at once to Mr. Taylor, & then then with all civility returned to her room; & retired down again to wait. At last at 8 o'clock Flush arrived. She ran dashed upstairs to Miss Barrett's room; he then drank "his horrible cup of water, & called three times over". He was stunned

Tues
Wed
Thurs
Fri
Sat

by this ~~the~~ his rescue must have stunned him no less than his capture. He was not so enthusiastic about seeing me as I expected, Mrs Barrett confessed. "he seemed bewildered & frightened." — He was dirty & much thinner. He was continually drinking. Whenever anyone said "Poor fellow, did the naughty men take you away?" he put up his head & moaned & yelled. For what Mrs Barrett had seen for few minutes with the eye of an artist, he had endured from Monday morning to Saturday evening.

Mrs Spencer had fallen into those mysterious regions of darkness & dim where the night & round sun & fumble, in the strange & world of Dumbness, the world that is only lit, on the surface, by a sudden bark, or a gesture of the hand, a word of scolding, men's tones, smells, a few tremendous smells, a few lights, haze, mist, cold — a dog's world, a chance word, & it must be remembered, when we try to picture the boundaries & the borders of such a world for from how ancient a stock the Spanish Gypsy, for how many eyes he has melt & hunted, & attached himself so firmly & unshakably to this man, not to that, how he has conceived loves & hates that we cannot account for, how vivid & brilliant scents & smells & hairs & game have been to him; how packed & stored his imagination has been whether he feels in his own reason, or with the imagination of his whole race — & then conceive how the only eyes

possible for him has all other outlets - poetry, politics,
music, architecture, religion, have been denied him -
leaving only how he is forced to live among
creatures of different birth, whose to whom his bark is
only a rough sound, ~~his whistles~~
that he rough. Miss Barrett took back exhausted on
her sofa, & Frank fell round asleep on his rug.

~~After such an experience~~
To suffer, after such

For the biographer throughout assume that he can trace
every shade of Frank's feelings, ~~to~~ as he lay on Miss
Barrett's room after this would be even more
considerably more ~~temera~~ need more audacity
than for him to assume an equal knowledge of
Miss Barrett's ~~own~~ ~~ambition~~ feelings.

But his plain that after this his confidence must have been
greatly shaken. London was a place where of the
most sudden & terrifying contrasts. Down Bond
Street, up the street dark men with bags
came prowling. There were no longer safe places.
Human nature was more shaken & fiered than Frank

could have imagined. The life of a dog was precarious.
Even while he lay on Miss Barrett's rug, some
unfortunate pug, spaniel or ~~setter~~ was
tied to the table leg in ~~John Taylor's~~

darkest misery ~~to walk~~ in that his confidence was
shaken. his nature, if not embittered, rendered
suspicious, darkened, shadowed. ~~but~~ as he
lay - for he dreaded those seasons ~~and~~ when he was
taken out - on the rug, his senses, always ~~he~~
acute, seemed ~~after~~ even quicker than before.

Especially than he
had meant -
at the end
Miss Barrett -
at the other
Taylor's mission.

life went on precisely as it had done before Sept emb the second,
 & yet he sensed some stir, & had strange premonitions
 of change, of something about to happen. It was
 true that the contents of the bedroom were not changed —
 And the usual visitors came at the usual times —
 The brother visited Mrs. Julia as usual, & in the evening
 Mr. Barrett paid his visit. There was nothing in
 his manner to indicate a change. And yet
 there were ~~glimpses~~ things that ~~he~~ Mr. Barrett
 never noticed that Fluk noticed, just as the scent of a
 hare would be perceptible to him: not to his mark.
 Mrs. Barrett's letter books came in Mrs. Barrett —
 there was a pair of painted lined Slippers: another pair of
~~checkered shoes~~ — what did they portend? And
 her behavior manner when they were alone was
 frequently absorbed; she was often writing, &
 looking letter; often perturbed; loud to knit her
 brow when Mr. Browning's usual threats came, as
 if she were thinking, planning, contriving.
 She was no longer so open, or so liberally as she
 used to be. She had a determined, & a closed
 air. For these reasons, & there were many others
 too fine for our apprehension — indescribable
~~moments~~ shades of nervousness in the
 touch of her hand when she patted him, & of some
 forward when she bestowed "Mr. Browning's" kiss
 on Fluk's head (for Mr. Browning's kiss
 after whom, had sealed their compact by
 sending a kiss, would have sent cakes had he
 not been indisposed) — Fluk could only
 conclude that a journey was on the air: yet
 but what journey? with whom? where?

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roots

Chayer:
 There was
 a perturbation
 an of allah;
 a dearie —
 who Mrs.
 The head she
 her sister,
 before, was
 now
 different —

on the
 top of
 Fluk's
 head

Flame line
the thick
boots

It was said, openly, that the Barrett home was going to be painted - indeed, as Fluk could have told them, the house needed painting - it was very dark, it was very dirty; & then there was talk of going in to the country while the house was painted. They were going, it was said, to a place called Great Brookham. There were the

felt that they intended for Great Brookham? Fluk thought not. Fluk he suspected - what he could hardly say. He felt that London, Wimbote Street had become intolerable. Dreadful men lived in London who chained one to the laboring. It was a

the smart escape if possible. But how - where? when? & what would happen to them next? There can be no doubt that the day as the day hand his restlessness increased. Wilson seemed changed too. Was he not also scrubbing brown paper parcels in his bedroom - opening drawers, & shutting them in a hurry - arranging packets in a bag; & the wants a small case, & taking them out & putting them in again. Fluk was perfectly certain that these preparations were mysterious.

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(Sept 10th - ~~same date~~)
And then on Saturday September 12th, Mrs Barrett left the house about noon after ten in the morning. Mrs Wilson went with her. They went in a fly. They did not take Fluk. Wilson came back alone. But by half past four that afternoon, Mrs Barrett was back in her bedroom again. She was, as usual, writing one of those letters that as Fluk knew by this time always had to catch the post because they were addressed to Mrs.

Browning. But before she lay down, as she took her things off, he
saw her slip something meaning Aralar, Mooki off he left hand
& promptly hide it. That this action was connected with the
shopper. The boat & the secrecy. adventure he had no
doubt. Yet things went on in the same way.
Next day, Sunday, all the big women were sitting in
Miss Barrett's room laughing, talking & discussing the
matter of the leaving town, & two or three women
from Herefordshire were there too. What a din
there was, to be sure; & in the midst of them
Chatter, some of the bells began ringing. & one of the
Ladies said "What bells are those?" &
Miss Henzelter who was standing behind Miss Barrett's
Chair said "Marylebone Church bells!"

And then Mr. Kenyon came.

The days passed. Mr. Barrett came in on Sunday
& was very kind. Mr. Kenyon came again.

And then, on Friday night, ~~the~~ all Flesher's

A house was taken at Ten Hudge Wells. But

on Friday night Flesher - it seems certain -

saw two boxes - one a light bag & the
other a carpet bag going down. Harry Miss

B took a
portmanteau
& a carpet
bag

a light bag
& a carpet
bag between

W. & Miss B.

The boxes
left on

2nd
Friday
morn.

They had
suffered
much in
that room,
they had
enjoyed
man.

bookcase covered in red merino, the fire vests, & the
curtain embroidered with a Carle gate & he agents
still letting the light through, the while the
ivy spread its green leaves as usual. Miss
Barrett hands; Fluk handed. Both of them knew
that they would never set eyes upon the bedroom, in this
again. And, ^{then, the} stepping gently downstairs; they
the hat the Drawing room, the study to the dining ^{with}
room, all smelling as they usually smell in ^{the}
June - September afternoon, they reached the ^{cup}
opened the hall door & hailed a fly; stepped gently into the hall.

"To Hodgson's" said Miss Barrett;

Had ~~And~~ Fluk sat on her knee,

but Miss Barrett hailed a fly.

"To Hodgson's" she said.

Fluk sat upright on her knee. For ~~no~~ ^{indeed her} ~~was~~ ^{he} ~~could~~ ^{had} ~~not~~ ^{been} ~~sent~~ ^{back} her back.

Chapter 5

Italy & Love.

with
anticipation
of what
was to
come.

When he was taken ~~from~~ the boy in which the Italian
Railway authorities compelled dogs at that time to travel,
Frank found himself in Italy. might well have

humbled! How about right was to greet him & how?

Last time he had suffered imprisonment but he
had been fumbled out into a ~~horrid~~ dark room in
Seven Hills. ~~Cells & cells, smells, heaving~~ had not an
atmosphere, thick with smoke, with smells; he had been beaten
down at. Now he found himself in Italy.
What change could be more astonishing?

Here were no houses, stately. Here were wide bare
bright rooms; flooded with light; dark kindly people
talking a language which, if unrecognizable, was musical.
Certainly it was not ~~horrid~~; nor was it Wimborne Street.
There was no basement, no kitchen smells, no
drawery room, sunny warm study. The ~~house~~ was
floors were tiled. They were the rooms were almost
empty. There was no sound of traffic. There
were no red carpets, or dark corners; no bars; no
books. Whenever they poured a fine bright light
though it was ~~October~~ late autumn. They gave him
roasted chest nuts instead of mutton chops.

The colour, the sharpness of line, they was astonishing.
The van out of door, & where were the cars. The
houses, the shops? There was hardly any one in
the streets. The streets were muddy lanes. The
houses were small & bright & clean coloured. Poch
rang. Mule carts came trotting. The light, the
air, the sense of freedom & adventure went to his head.

Italy was not England. ~~Whether~~ In every detail the life was
different. It was not merely that there were no embroidered
blinds to the window, no milk clubs for dinner. The social
world was completely changed. In England, as we
have seen, there was a Spanish Club which regulated
the race, kept its ranks pure. But scarcely
all scribbling has so far failed to reveal the *gabina* or
Spanish Club in Italy. That there were dogs,
was probably true; but show a society of men, a
society that had grown up without standards or
any that drew attention to nice distinctions which
had for centuries prevailed in England. The
Spanish Club had vanished in the streets of Pisa.
If Spanish there were they propagated topknots.
light noses with imbricating. One of the most popular
pungent galls ~~a traveler~~ perhaps that the traveler
can put to himself is what breed is dog that dog
belonged? — A as often a not he has to conclude that it is
a cur. That scrupulous attention to points
which we in England take as a matter of course,
that perpetual attention to the education, upbringing?
dog. There admirably approached kennels which
are the glory of every high road, those
establishments for boarding out dogs for breeding? *Indubito*
involved, for whelping cove, for all that *unmuni*
net work of organization which lay down that the breed of
dogs shall be kept pure, healthy, & well bred
is not only ^{not only} unknown in Italy now: what the State
of Pisa was in the year 1846 we can scarcely imagine.
Flunk therefore must have felt himself regularly alone.

Nowhere when he trotted into these great halls, where there was a
brooming, a sighing, a an in man the ticking smell - nobody seemed
to mind. High shrill voices spoke a language

The voices were higher shrill, speaking a musical language.
They just spoke with great violence. Instead of the solid
hum of traffic, there was a rattling, a crying, a jingling,
a shouting, laughing at just very Distracting.

The social world too was completely changed. One
in London one could scarcely trot round to the better loggia
Wilson

He felt himself an ardent among a plebeian mob. He
saw himself as Mrs Barrett - or as she was now
called Mrs Browning - complained that he had
glown impudent noisy. Given the natural result of the
Juden complete relaxation of all the rules of
English society. He said it told upon them all to some
extent, according to her character. Mrs Browning
delighted in the change. Mrs Joseph, how cheap, how
charming Mrs, she was always declaring, compared
with the absurd conventionalities & pompous stupidity of
English life. 'Turkey's lost only. Nigerian countries
implied the one step, did she own bed. Then went to
Coarse blazer & diamonds. One would live in Italy
for half a third of the price that one paid in England
Wilson hesitated. But then Mrs Browning had
always been inclined to underrate the value of solid habits.
Domestic decorum. Wilson did not give up her English
habits without a fight for them. When she went first
went to a gallery, she walked out at one, ~~but~~ ^{then} ~~Wilson~~ ^{Wilson} ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~naked~~ ^{naked} ~~Wilson~~ ^{Wilson} ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~naked~~ ^{naked}

Wilson was all very shabby in comparison with our
the 'said Mrs all very shabby in comparison with our

Sproule

(Struck back
by the indignity
'the term')

English Court". Even so, the report figure gave the Duke body
found caught her attention & attracted he beyond her reason.
And of how could thus brandish his torch in such a way as
to cloud William's eye & banish from them the do, the details, the
rehearsed figures of butler & footmen of Wimpole Street,
we can scarcely be surprised if Fluk too, after a momentary
struggle, did what he would never have done had he
continued to live under the in a land where the rules of the
Spanish Court are held in obscurity. He was not a
stranger to the haunts of love. It is almost certain that he
was the father of a child ~~born~~ before he came to Wimpole
Street. An allusion in one of Mrs. Milford's letters ~~to~~
seems to prove that he had been ~~introduced~~ successfully with a
lady of ~~an~~ ^{high} quality in the neighbourhood of the Mile Cross.
Of course his few love were few in Wimpole Street, &
there is no evidence that he had any lasting affection for
any of his kind ~~which he was~~ during his residence there.
~~A match~~ Catiline the ~~bloodhound~~ was obviously
unsuitable, & Henrietta's Black & Tan King Charles was
the Spanish Club would never have countenanced
an alliance with Mrs. Henrietta Black & Tan King Charles.
Nature had effectually ~~centred~~ interposed to
prevent any but the worst the most perfidious ~~union~~
between Fluk & Catiline the bloodhound.
But in Italy social conventions crumbled fast. At
first Fluk did his best to maintain the traditions of the
English aristocrat. But not only was it impossible
to maintain his rank ^{the ill use of Paris} impossible to overawe the
Canaille with stories of the twenty pounds that
Dr. Milford had repaid for him - that he had been
selected by Mr. Farley, brother to the famous Ecclesiastic -
but that he possessed Eugene the Count's recommendation
by the Spanish Club - that he was capable of marriage

hw

with the first Spanish of Ware, - these claims were so
much sicker to the mongrel curs of Asia, who had never heard
of Dr. Nathan, Mr. Parley, or the Spanish Club of Great
Britain. ~~And then~~ And when Columbus wrote, nature
awoke his way. Fluh was a day, ~~state in the~~ for whose
passion, Linca were near the ten vigorous for repression
At the ~~low~~ He can hardly be blamed for the circumstances
he saw way as Wilson saw way, as Mrs. Brown saw way;
of the felt bubble upon his three general impulses which
Fate had long sealed down; of the of in despair of
finding anyone who can degree (Love for the "Moloch Spanish
like the ally) in this republican land, where
all claims to birth, breeding had been demolished
among the day, & Love loved with a freedom
he did as they did; & in favour to Fluh it must be
remembered that he inherited, though the Spanish
Anastion, some of the Latin vivacity, the Latin
Stheniana, the Latin amorosity which is never
found. - Therefore has no need to be combated, in the
the Duke day, martell's, that day, the race indigena
to Great Britain. Had Mrs. Emily Boston
Keeper, a Lu Walker Felti Manda Vukid Italy
there can be no doubt that they would have
kept more reverely to the custom of the country.
But this unless to claim for Fluh the virtues of
day who were strong merely were he was weak.

Charles Five: (revision)

When Flash in those days it was the barbarous habit of the railway authorities to confine dogs in boxes. When Flash emerged from this ^{when they found} blackness ^{shin} confinement he was half-dead with hunger. He thought himself in that the world had lost its sense. There was Miss Barrett talking on a stone in the middle of rushing water with water roaring round her. He dashed through the water - a fountain splashed up. There were dark trees standing round. Mr Browning splashed he dashed through the water to where the ^{at} Petrarca's name "said Miss Barrett, or as they ^{he is baptised} new called her. At Woud, she valour, though it had cost her a wetting. Then he was shut in his box again, & emerged ~~one more in a next time~~ in a very large ancient house, one more, in a room, this time, in a large house - but ⁱⁿ a house that had nothing in common with Miss Barrett's bedroom, in a house that was utterly different from 5 Jolly Wimpole Street.

He was of Latin by descent. He had talent in him - all the Latin vocabulary, the Latin versatility, the Latin as amorosity ~~in a word~~ which are so foreign to the bull dog, the mastiff & the old English sheep dog. If Miss Grant's keeper, or Sir Walter Scott's Maida had visited Italy & been exposed to the temptations to which Flash was exposed, there is no doubt but that they would have triumphed. But Flash was not keeper, nor was he Maida; & won Mr Browning had to note that Flash had grown very overbearing in Italy,

but 'goes out every day & beats Wahan to the libe dog.'

From they moved to Florence & took up their residence in the Palazzo Guidi. Spring came, & with it the astonishing heat of Italy. As the acacia & the lilacs, ~~flowers~~ & the judas trees, burst into bloom, as the sun blazed through the olive trees, Fluk must have felt that the old ~~world~~ dark world of Wimpole that was burnt to ashes. Nothing remained of those ^{Indian shrubs} ~~Diapocis~~ trees of all those books & red morino.

all

~~Miss Barrett~~ ~~As significant that he always called her so -~~
They walked in the Casine, ~~instead of Regents Park~~, & saw the green like emeralds, & the pheasants all alive & flying. What a contrast with Regents Park

~~As~~ Nothing remained of all those Indian shrubs & snuffles & mup. Miss Barrett - for he persisted in so calling her - wore a ~~white~~ ^{white} ~~thin~~ ^{thin} ~~muslin~~ ^{muslin} white muslin, & sat out on the balcony ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ the thinnest white muslin. The rooms were large & so light, ~~that~~ & ~~at first~~ ^{very} ~~rough~~ ^{by} ~~degrees~~ ^{degrees} some

junctions filled them, - indeed there were in turn light sofas & 24 chests of drawers - they were of very different fashion from the junction of Wimpole. Over the fireplace in the drawing room hung a glass with a carved gilt frame, & two cupids held the lights.

The drawing room chairs were old & carved. Green blinds hung in front of the windows, which at the residence of the sun. All the bedrooms were hung with white muslin curtains. The bedroom was furnished with a walnutwood chest of drawers inlaid with ivory; & another of ebony & wavy, with gilt handles representing Titons holding masks. Everything was light & carved & gilt. ~~But~~

though in the old days furniture had meant a great deal to Fluk
 & he had been inclined to collect cupboards & wardrobes
 he was now ~~so~~ largely indifferent to the words of women
 he was dependant very like upon women. He went out
 every day. Mr. Browning the presence of Mr. Browning
 in the room the compact to love & not bite
 Mr. Browning had good. He home front. He was a
 the best of terms with the man who had worn kid gloves -
 carried an umbrella. They were the presence of Mr.
 Sceptic, erudite, restless & robust man undoubtedly
 had its share in shaping Fluk's development &
 relationship of Fluk's character. They went out daily
 together. Indeed, Mr. Browning was late in setting out
 he stands up before him & banks in the most
 imperious manner possible. Indeed, he was no
 longer dependant upon a companion. He took the law
 in his own hands & went out by himself. "... he goes
 out by himself & stays hours together with Mrs.
 Browning - " - know every street in Florence - will
 know his own way in everything. His appearance had
 improved. "The hair has grown again all gloriously &
 brown, & if you were to see how his eye blaze!
 but his insolence of vain-glory is incredible even
 for Fluk "... " She she added, with a
 fairness of judgment that does her honor "For
 wisdom, he gets wiser a wiser. Nobody
 would ever call Fluk, Folly "Folly was his
 name of the old King Charles) - Mrs.
 Browning though she might deplore certain
 characteristics, had the magnanimity to reflect
 that she only by living one's own life to the full
 & testing & exploring one's own character that one
 attains wisdom.

Suter
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increasing
years

lain
Crowned as
was
to the feet
with his
head on
a
puckish
was
drawn out
in form!

And indeed the Propagator had to choose one word in which to
 sum up the change that was now manifest in Fleck,
 it would be the one that Mr Browning with the ^{young vigorous freedom,}
 a poet's aptitude herself chose - wisdom. The Kahan
 (sen) had ripened him, & matured the credulity which had
 made him of youth. The nervous emotional ~~instability~~
 of youth - & ~~exaggerated~~ in his case by the ~~emotional~~
 dog who had flung himself barking volubly upon Mr. Kuyon
 because he wore a cloak upon Mr Browning, because he
 carried an umbrella, & now stood by Mr Browning;
 side on the balcony & watched the Pitti ~~halasa~~ ^{offronti}
~~ablage with his~~ ^{halasa} of Kahanai Jay -
 the white Pitti ^{halasa} ~~offronti~~ was illuminated - when the
 Grand Duke was restored; & shared her work
 saw the triumphal procession, Grand Duke & carriage
 pass in 'the midst of a "milky way" of wicker
 torchlights! The people poured down the streets.
 Mr. B. on the balcony clapped & clapped. Two
 way candles were lit in each of the five windows
 Mr. B. clapped & clapped. As for Fleck, he took a
 more philosophical view. His enthusiasm was
 He "taken the ~~at~~ ^{tail at the} ~~story~~ were high = He ^{tail at the} ~~enthusiasm~~ ^{tail at the} ~~was~~
 libidinal raptures, were a little ^{tail at the} ~~infect~~ ^{tail at the} ~~was~~
 (1) Take the Grand Duke as a sort of neighbour ^{tail at the} ~~friend~~ ^{tail at the} ~~and~~
 whom it is proper ^{tail at the} ~~to~~ ^{tail at the} ~~patronize~~ ^{tail at the} ~~but~~ ...
 Grand Duke come & go: won the Ambrose would
 be riding through the same streets, & the people
 would be standing & the windows dark: as for
 himself, it was better to ~~lay~~ ^{lay} his heart on

Lefter
K.
1-357

to celebrate the establishment
of the Civil Guard

NYPL

then all
the grand
debut in
Ocala;
to enjoy this
delight wh.
no can be
held - found
& dashed to
one in a
jerk moment
that
annually
time

It is vain to try our hopes on Grand Duke: ~~Let us find~~
they are apt to disappoint one in the long run; "the spotted
Grand in the alley to the left" was pronounced, in his
opinion of more "inherent merit & dignity", &
so ~~think~~ ~~fore~~ ~~hand~~ to the delights of love & let the
let the ~~house~~ - ~~vandal~~ the word sweep by, & trotted off ~~down~~ ^{some ally}
in those private affairs which ~~were~~ ^{were} ~~yield~~ ^{truer}
deliberation in the long run. ~~The~~ ~~urban~~ ~~negatives~~
nature of the dog ~~Mr. Browning~~ ~~visited~~ ~~with~~ ~~amusement~~

x with complete comprehension. He ~~stood~~ ^{sat} ~~rate~~ ^{for}
three & half hours at the window with his front paws
stuck, & his ears hanging down (d. 346) which the
people paraded & showed, & clouds & white handkerchiefs
flourishing like doves, & clouds of flowers & laurel leaves
floating down on the heads of those who passed;
but he confessed at last that he thought they were rather
long about it, ... & off he ran, while Mr W
Browning was still waving handkerchiefs; for a
dog had called; he spent the night out, & only got
back the next morning, looking, as Mr B said,
"very plump & curious of soul on his return."
It appeared that, sick of the house & ceremony,
he had gone off with a little dog who passed at the
moment, & had come back fond & gently as if
he had been celebrating other matters than the establishment
of the new year.

"Quite disappointed for a remarkable dog who
has." Mr Browning said thoroughly

Letter K.
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a few months later (Feb. 1828) there was the same
jubilee all over again. The Grand Duke had granted a
contribution to Florence. So they were again there were crowds -
way down playing in front of the Casa Grande window,
where Cardinal Bent, Mr. B. again stood clapping.

"Through the dark night a great flock of swans
sailed sweeping up the Arno" — as in Florent.

Mr. Browning when Antonomast bent bought, bought,
was amused, perhaps slightly annoyed by these wroops of
Flesh's philosophical temper. All glasses seemed to

be turned to him: — the ~~see~~ not only crowds &
popular rejoicings — but pennants, flags, &
milkmaids of nature. They took him in a bullock

Cart to Vallombrosa. "He hated Vallombrosa, & was
frightened out of his wits by the pine forests. . . .

Flesh" Mr B. concluded, "like civilized life, &
the society of little dogs with turned up tails,

such as Florence abound with: —
I was happy for him that he did, for soon,
his philosophy was to be paid.

He had had no taste for news; none whatever for
distant prospects in womanhood & nature in her
conclusion. & But directly they came to a town,

his interest was round about. & when Mr.
Murray had been there three weeks that she had bought in

Lady, & started off on a donkey, up a precipice,
where one step wd. have been fatal, — along
the dry beds of exhausted torrents, brown rocks,

Cramley said no, mountain, with a faint sea beyond,
Flesh was disgusted. He had directly they came to a town

L. K.
342.

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Letter L
Larkin

112

x

that one cannot be said to have attained wisdom, in the Greek sense
of the word, until one has proved every sense & every faculty - which
cannot be satisfactorily cultivated in a back bedroom in
Wimpole Street.

But the thought / Mr. & Mrs. Browning stood all that time
in the window, Flaubert, ~~after all~~, had reasons for
who had always shown an unlearning knowledge of what he
was, whose nose for change, was as keen as his sense of humor,
already formed, there can be no doubt, that he would need
all his philosophy & would soon have to adapt himself
to a change. ~~An evening~~ The day came when he was
required to bear himself well in the great trial that was
now to be laid upon him. He was the day he was
required to keep a baby. That he could have done
without a throes under ordinary circumstances. But
as well as another. But this was no ordinary baby,
& no greater trial could have been devised than to
bring him, he was given to understand, Mr. Browning
to baby. It was part of the household.
Mr. Browning had had a baby. And when we reflect
that, as Mr. Browning truly tell us, Flaubert had never
acknowledged that she was a married woman, that
he had clung to the maiden name, one can yet some-
times see the inner drama with what he had perhaps.
he saw he felt. This relationship had been the
permanent, the important one. And under
such these appearances - wedding rings, husband -
had always been this ~~same~~ same of Mrs. Barrett -
as somebody else unworked, but in, the same as she
had been in Wimpole Street, the angel who had visited him.
This relation had been the permanent the important one -
& Mrs. Barrett had somehow been transformed
beyond his knowledge, that Mr. Browning, into a mother.

Could one
ignore that?

[Faint, illegible markings]

NYPL

Chud born
March 9th 1849

^

His last widow - whence - accepted the baby; ate paper;
suffered from fever; was doctored; went to Villanova;
delirious scenery; suffered like day; went to England.

Carlyle:

Came back - the baby.

Sleep. warmth. Saw Kuyper.

around
and
wholly
covered
love to
meet

But Flush, who had always shown an uncanny
knowledge of what is to come, whose nose for change
was as keen as his nose for a hare, already
perceived, we cannot doubt, that a change intended, &
one that could only be met by philosophy, & courage, &
his fine that he had accepted Mr. Browning &
faithfully observed the combat to love & not bite
that had been ratified by the state cakes on
Sept. 1846. But he had never ~~formally~~ ^{formally} agreed to
allow that the accepted Mr. Browning on terms of his own:
he had never allowed Mr. Browning to transform her in
Mr. Browning. She was always to Flush "Miss Barrett."
Their relationship - the relationship ^{between} ~~of~~ the bed room at
Winthorpe Street - continued unbroken, even if another
peculiar, untouched ^{at some compound} by the fact that the man - & he who
was a man Flush liked admired & respected from the bottom
of his heart - had ~~established a lasting~~ ^{established a lasting} taken up his
living with them. ~~with another.~~ There can be no
do Flush accepted Mr. Browning fully & entirely; he
admired & respected him from the bottom of his heart
but he did not admit that ~~But now a~~
break undoubtedly occurred; now the relationship
with Miss Barrett was complicated in a way that
Flush cannot have tolerated. On March 9th 1849
Miss Barrett had a bed baby. For a long time

NYPL

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

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was sitting on Fluck's back, & ~~which~~ Fluck was by nature
& pulling his ears, ^{and} which, though he would have, he disliked
admirably. He allowed the baby to ride on his back &
kiss his ear: he indeed, he only for he talked his feet
as if he liked it, which was not the case.

Now had, when they went on their summer expedition -
for Mr. Browning, he had improved wonderfully &
the boots he had bought in London for Italian mountains
were pulled on & he thought nothing of scrambling
among hills - when Fluck had a companion in the party
who shared his ~~point of view~~ ^{point of view}. Nobody ~~loved~~
travelling more than Fluck. Now, as a young man who has
followed his psychology with sympathy will be sure,
Fluck was an admirable traveller. He loved the rattle of
carriage over roads. "Never," Mr. Browning wrote "was there
so just a dog in a carriage before his time!"

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He was wealthy, adventurous, high in good hardy;
an admirable tennis player with mathematics &
the - But the objection with scenery, the tendency of
men & women to get up & look at mountains. "I have
had always seemed to him magnificent. 'He has a
supreme contempt for hills & hills or anything
seen from the window but trees & hills' he
drew in his head from the window & didn't
consider it worth looking at."

2
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But
He ~~lay~~ ^{was} Mr. Browning might make
what image, what reflection, deduce what they chose from
about ~~wonderful~~ the appearance, the ~~view~~
colour, the almost monary scenery of the
appearance, as the sudden transitions & vital

individuality of these mountains, the chestnut forests
drooping by their own weight into the deep ravines,
the rocks down & clawed by the living torrents " " "
Oh how Fluk yawned, how he stretched his legs & scratched his
head - but once let them enter a village, then his
eyes were starting out of his head with eagerness;
he looked east, he looked west, you would conclude
he was taking notes or preparing them."

Now in these preferences he was upheld by the baby,
~~Ben~~ Wiedemann as they tried to catch him, but the
abroad name was now to yield to Fenini. He too
though philosophic enough in a carriage, not afraid
with Fluk. Forests & mountains he felt were
nothing to crowded streets with carriages & men.

W B
to Feb
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~~More & more as time went on, on Fluk~~
Humanity left. The arboreal, the palpable, what one
can feel & touch, & eye at the moment, were
there now became the staple of Fluk's philosophy.
Nature of course, which has did her best to float this
that obstinate twist in the very heart of things which no
philosophy can think away or justify silently
perished or come, ~~with the complete & faint~~
less that the most reasonable schemes of life, the
most profound theories of life, are at the mercy of
fate. What is most durable is at the same time
interwoven with what we most detest. Fluk,
who loved ~~Love~~ ^{the son} Heat, mother of all good things,
the grapes which Fluk as the sun that brought the
made the sheets warm at night, that made the
treasures dry, that upheld the grapes that Fluk
loved to devour voraciously brought also the
great scourge of the seas. "Saronarola's martyrdom"

1 14
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here" wrote Mr. Browning "is hardly worse than Fluch's in the
 summer." For with the summer came the fleas. They raked in
 his coat. ~~His curls~~ He took his curls open in his irritation:
 He was sometimes tortured to the verge of sometimes of
 despair. ~~Mr. Browning~~ ~~were eager to help.~~
 He took off his curls with the irritation. Mr. ~~Mr.~~
 Browning ^{did the best they} went down on their knees & combed him
 with a basin of water on one side" but it was
 useless. "He rises to such a degree from heat that I
 cannot bear to witness it". But said Mr. Browning,
 & at length, when the people of Florence so far as
 - with their Italian ~~submissiveness~~ to ~~deign~~ that indifference
 to dogs which the traveller notices as among the least
 amiable characteristics of a gifted race - ~~insulted~~
 insulted him by the imputation of mange,
 Mr. Browning "wouldn't bear it any longer (he is a
 fond of Fluch as I am), & taking a pair of scissors
 clipped him all over into the likeness of a lion!"
 In the old days, the day of ~~Wimpole Street~~, when the
 shortest ~~Glasson~~ brought this into play the full
 force of social criticism. Fluch would have
 bitterly resented any treatment, however salutary,
 that conflicted with the rules of the Mangled Club &
 brought down the censure of the society, but now,
 when another preventive prevailed, & he thought
 balancing one thing with another he decided that
 health is better ~~than~~ with ugliness is better than
 disease with beauty & though ugly, was in the
 highest spirits. ~~Then~~ He devoured grapes; he
 swam in the sea; he ran freely wholly &
 capriciously - but with that touch of discretion in
 capture that was now characteristic of him to the

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in the old
 days for a
 cocker spaniel
 to have
 gone
 about
 clipped like
 a lion

delight of health, & warmth, & Italy. ~~Only sometimes he must have~~
~~pondered. Strange things took place among~~ The baby cared for
him, played with him, & indeed prayed for him: 'That he
might regain his curls'. ~~Only~~ ~~was~~ all was well. The
and yet ~~as~~ just as he was about to ~~walk~~ he had
mastered vanity & jealousy; love was showered on him; the
behest ~~of the King of Florence~~ ~~was~~ he came & went as
he chose. And yet - sometimes he must have heard;
sometimes as he was about to vault into the drawing room he
must have jumped. Doubt must have overcome him.
Strong, a ~~stone of strangeness~~, ~~was~~ intimidation,
humbly, ~~from~~ ~~a~~ world beyond he had must have reached
his nostrils. What was Wilson doing sitting at a
table ~~which~~ ~~reclined~~ ~~&~~ ~~knuckled~~ ~~beneath~~ ~~his~~ ~~meditation~~?
Suddenly the table ~~reclined~~ ~~&~~ ~~knuckled~~ ~~beneath~~ ~~his~~ ~~leg~~ &
~~he~~ ~~went~~ ~~off~~ ~~into~~ ~~a~~ ~~state~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~stagnant~~ ~~rest~~.
Then Wilson began scribbling at a furious rate;
Mr. ~~Proctor~~ ~~took~~ ~~the~~ ~~papers~~ then he went to his room &
was ill. Strange men came about the house.
A thickened darkened air ~~was~~ ~~hang~~ ~~over~~ ~~the~~ ~~drawing~~ ~~room~~.
Perhaps, on a ~~a~~ ~~few~~ ~~times~~, ~~creaked~~ ~~under~~ ~~the~~ ~~table~~ ~~at~~ ~~Mr~~.
Mr. Proctor's feet, he heard raps & laps & exclamations;
saw them clutching at hands, ~~his~~ ~~exclaiming~~ ~~that~~
they had held of some thing hard - ~~ex~~ ~~stuttering~~ ~~out~~
on an agonised voice ~~ground~~ ~~that~~ ~~to~~ ~~him~~ ~~rained~~
like-jibberish - ~~He~~ ~~remembered~~, ~~he~~ ~~whispered~~
but one can scarcely doubt that ~~as~~ ~~such~~
~~nothing~~ ~~was~~ ~~enough~~ ~~for~~ ~~him~~ ~~&~~ ~~that~~ ~~finding~~ ~~the~~
door open & made his escape into the inn, into the
street, into that alley where the Mottled Spanish
lived. ~~Really~~, ~~&~~ ~~only~~ ~~drowned~~ ~~his~~ ~~doubts~~
of human strangeness in the arms of his the
Mottled Spanish.

never
the
remembrance
& that

No, no, he could not quite believe in floating heads, or in the
sudden bumps up table legs, or that Wilson had
suddenly become the mouthpiece of some distracted
ghost, whose — but he trotted into the hot sheets,
the found consolation in smell, in touch, in the
cavernous blackness & coolness of some arch; in the
dry bitter heat of the olive fields, in the taste of grapes, in
the fish fresh flap & string of the waves. His
appearance improved. His coat shone lustrous.

~~The first trial of his philosophy however was~~
~~that when every right & smell in nerves but to affirm &~~
~~consolidate affirm. For it was a far more severe~~
test of ~~Flesh's~~ ~~Flesh's~~ the wisdom that ~~Flesh~~ had
acquired in Florence was ~~It was one thing to~~
believe in Democracy, ~~fraternity~~ ~~want~~, ~~you~~, ~~with the~~
the dominance of the senses in Florence: another to hold
to those beliefs in the orderly, order, discipline, the mass, the
rank, the highly organized social life of London.
Twice ~~Flesh~~ was to ~~prove~~ ~~how far he had held fast to his~~
and once the test twice he returned to England,
Law Wankle Street, back his walks in the stately
neighborhood of Regent's Park & the Bend St.
Mr. Browning actually went into the home again.

"As to the drawing room, they seemed to me
smaller, darker, somehow, & the furniture wanted
fitness & convenience," she wrote.
~~whether they had~~ ~~embroidered~~ ~~upstairs~~ into the
back bedroom, ~~whether they~~ & looked at the
perhaps the parts & the ~~and~~ ~~embroidered~~ ~~blind~~, the

Sister
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humbly up, & run in shells to Mr Carlyle still black skirts. No,
for all its opulenta, & that indescribable of wholly
importance, & a Cavalier that rolled on without shock or
inconvenience, with a queen on the throne, & carriage with
Dalmatian hound running behind, there was
Flint Wood by it; — Flint just, as he felted home
close to Wilson's skirts, these standards were within
standards, no these manner any longer his. They took
him to see ~~the~~ ~~land~~ ~~had~~ ~~to~~ ~~offer~~. He saw
many of the most famous men. But what is fame,
what is what England had to offer. He did not disagree,
he did not take dispute humbly to criticism. But
when, the visit was over at last, when they
were actually crossing the channel, & that great
teacher, that great preacher of Wisdom & might &
all the other Barbarian virtues as Thomas Carlyle
boomed up on deck, Flint showed the content with in
himself showed his feelings simply but unambiguously: he was hit
"he was advised off the deck on purpose, poor dog";
saw Mr Browning, ~~and~~ Nor is there any
word that he ever visited England again.

Chabon Fui.

Last Year & Death.

Now the warm ^{h-} shadow of the Italian Green Day
 long Italian Day began to draw toward evening a
 close. ~~Flash was no longer young.~~ ~~It was a~~
 Day had lived his life to the full. The heat began to go
 out of the oliveyard; the purple gold shadows lengthened;
 perfumes twinkled; stars were: the sharp edge of the
 Florentine hills lost their sharpness. Flash began to grow old.
 It, as there was a way to think, he was born in 1840, he
 was fourteen years of age in 1854 when Fenini, the
 prayed 'that Flash's hair may grow'. ~~A reckoning~~
 & that prayer, uttered in March 1854 in Rome, is
 at the moment of writing the last mention of Flash
 that has so far been made public occurs in a
 prayer, offered by Fenini, in March 1854 - 'that
 Flash's hair may grow'. ~~He would then, for~~
 accept the ~~you accept~~ ~~It was sufficient that~~ ~~It~~
 then he was born, as seems certain, in 1840 or in 1841
 at latest, he was then a dog of thirteen or fourteen
 years - an eye that hardly twinkles, but reckoning:
 but by the dog reckoning he was aged about
 50 sixty five. a like eye, but an eye that is still in
 healthy people a happy, a mellow, a fruitful eye.
 But at sixty four many of our most active men
 consider that their active work is done. The wrist -
 & Flash was wise - than the conduct of the world to
 then a ~~is~~ ~~to the~~ ~~beginning~~ ~~with~~ ~~retirement~~.
 practice contemplation. It is pleasant to think

That Fluke came to be regarded as occupy a dignified &
honoured position among the dogs of Florence. His
Everybody knew him. His face ~~was~~ ^{the family} made way for him
gladly welcomed the sight of his red gold coat, his
his feathered feet, his long & curly ears. When eyes
were less lustre than before they burnt with a
deeper, mellowed light. The summer comes & the pavement was
reserved for him in winter, he had not in summer -
he never entirely lost his English ^{Italian} & dislike of
heat, & his English respectability to Italian fleas.
The young dog, would rather round him. They would
confide their peccadilloes, were a kindly listener; &
ask advice, sure as a wise counsellor. Nothing
can have exceeded his courtesy to the other sex.
Doubtless he had children new to the third & fourth
generation; but that he was eminently a dog of the
market place, a dog of the public street
& the fact that he had had to consider himself, in the
social sense distant, that he had voluntarily
at once renounced his rank, & contracted
alliances which were not recognised by the Kennel
Club, which the Spanish Club would ignore, no
doubt had its weight in loosening the family ties,
the strict bonds of family life; for ~~when a~~
English peer - the most liberal & democratic
Devonshire or Norfolk - would hardly
care to assert strictly the right of ^{the} a
coal black son by a negress, of a ^{cott} yellow son by a
Chenise lady, to inherit the ancestral ^{Italian} ⁷
Arundel & Chatsworth. We must have known too

to
Muller
& reading
Caren.

Sometimes deaf Mr. Kerker stopped to speak to him - sometimes
violent Mr. Janson passed in his head long passage. Miss
Ha Blagden. There can be no doubt, ^{history} would stop to that
his head. And when the troops were marching, & the
some forming, when the whole of Italy was divided by some
great clamour. & talk of freedom. Liberty. Garibaldi
& Cavour & the French. The Austrian, the Emperor -
the pope flew from top to top, when the houses were
lit up as for victory, & darkened by defeat, Flank
there can be no doubt, ~~left all~~ ^{left} the dogs of
Florence ~~continued~~ while he spoke of England;
with his own sage wisdom; & then found the edge
of their ardour into paper & more broader channels.

Then doubtless he would be led on to tell stories
of England; where democracy prevailed, & freedom &
liberty: where nevertheless he had sworn impossible
to walk down Whitehall Street bare on a lead,
~~but~~ that is, he would have to explain, a
chain made of leather & steel, (lest we should be
kidnapped (that is known as a bag) &
imprisoned in Seven Dials - a district, he would have
to endeavour to explain, where dogs are chained to
cable legs, by black faced men, & given no water.
Then, kindly, he would tell over again the
whole story of those three famous imprisonments, &
the dogs would crowd round him to listen, &
he would go on, to tell them about old Dr.
Metford, & the greyhound, about Three Mills
Cross, & the humberg & the crossing, about
Kerwin haddock & Sam, & how Mr. Percy
brother in law to Dr. Percy - but then a sense of the

ridiculous would come to his help, & he would ^{try to tail & laugh & not of} laugh again; stretching himself in the shadow of the Pizzeria dei
Signori; ~~at~~ the young boys, who had never heard the
story before, would ^{after some attractive girl, with}
~~something~~ ^{look of the} that amused him as that
highly born lady - her name now escaped him - to whom
Mrs Metford - had introduced him one spring at Reading
long long ago. ~~But~~

But there was one subject that he never discussed:
Mrs Barrett's name never left his lips. However the gossip
might fly him; however he might be asked to tell
the story of those years, before Mr Browning came,
when he lay on the sofa in the back bedroom at
Mrs Barrett's feet, with the five busts & the
table & the book case covered in red merino,
he was dumb. And though he had been present, day
after day & heard every word that Mr Browning
said to Mrs Barrett, she to him, by
during the 91 visits that Mr Browning paid
Mrs Barrett, he was refused to be drawn.
~~There was the~~ ~~How can he do that but that~~
Mrs Browning remained for him, in spite of his
Browning, in spite of Penine, in spite of the spirits
& the Grand Duke, always the same - something
higher, purer, more heroic than ordinary mortals.
As for outliving her, he dared not. ~~She had~~
the still kept intact, preserved in the veil of her
Complete Dumbness, all that she had said,
all that she had done, all that they
meant to each other. More she still
lay on the sofa in the drawing room. Many a

Tom's flunk broke up the that part to hot home & sit beside her
in the when the Venchan blind were drawn to keep out the
heat, or when, for she seemed to grow weaker, & she
more to fear the winter as she had feared it in
that London, the chest pine logs blazed in the chimney;
& she lit up the naked Curies which upheld the
mirror over the fire place.

Yes, he was growing old; & the shelter of a room
came to suit him better than the clamour of the street.
He slept long hours now, with his cap drooping over
his brow: he lay curled on the end of the sofa
sleeping. And voices, cries, the crack of whips in
the street entered into his dream. He scarcely
knew if he were sleeping or waking, whether this was
the truth or a dream. ~~Back & back to~~
Was he hunting in some primeval forest,
amongst those trees, men, rabbits? How
the men shouled! What strange language were they
speaking! The air echoed with that mysterious
his blood & made him shiver - then he slept. And
then again woke. So how he was hunting again;
but not among such men & leather jackets. There
were fancied Jewels. A lady all beflowered &
Jewel sprinkled upon a bed halpy. He slept
again. Again he woke. A very cheerful childlike face
was due to his. But a loud wail would
May, she left him. He was scanning and in
high meadows. Suddenly, someone lifted him
& carried him with shawl; he next was hidden

from the light of day. And then he pulled out waiting. And
then he saw Mrs Barrett, very pale, as he was. And then
time passed - endless seems of time. And then he was
imprisoned. And then he was in a hollowed bed.
But there was Mrs Barrett at the window.
Mrs Barrett - Mrs Barrett! And then they were
gay as Wambold's feet in a bath than - And then they
were in a ship. And then - (he slept again. And
behind - she was on a rock in the midst of
rushing water, he sprang to her across the river.
And here he lifted his hand - she smiled at him from
her sofa. And then he slept again. The stars
were faintly seen. Mr. Mr. Brown knelt beside
her with a sigh. In May clothed her coat.
And then, was that Mrs. Carlyle? He felt
vividly sick. What a noise the kitchen
made piping under the window! Now the
shock was felt: & then, here was
a baby pulled in her lap. He shook them.
And here, at last was Mrs Barrett bending
low to him, & they were by the side of
five days among the grass & rashes of
Marybone.

Robert Brown was buried in Westminster Abbey.
Elizabeth Barrett Browning in a church in Florence.
Her tomb is in the vault beneath the Casa Sestini
& above her tomb.

29th Feb
1832

Robinson Crusoe.

There are many ways of approaching these ^{the} classical volumes, & which shall we choose? Shall we begin by saying that when Sidney died at Zutphen leaving the Arcadia unfinished great changes had come over English life, & were reflected ^{over} in English prose? The middle class had ~~become~~ articulated come into existence, able to read, & longing anxious to read about itself? not about finances & pensions, but about business men & themselves & their humdrum lives? Prose had lost its pretts & furbelows & become 'close, naked, natural', & better to express the truth of things than the poetry. That is, ~~is not then~~ certainly one way of approaching Robinson Crusoe; ~~but before we choose it, but no longer there is also~~ another, ~~namely~~ though his life ~~was~~ ~~was~~ ~~was~~ the life of the author. ~~Defoe was born either in 1660 or in 1661. he was a~~ And here, in the delightful heavenly pastures of biography, we may spend many more hours than we need to read Robinson Crusoe from cover to cover. The date of his birth is doubtful; was it 1660 - or 1661? Then again, did he spell his name in one word or in two? And who were his ancestors? Was he ever in love, & what were his relations with Hanley Parvle & the Whigs? Is his house still standing, & what are our emotions when we visit his grave? Nobody who has any acquaintance with English literature needs to be told that many lives can be spent - here been spent, delightfully, in the tracing the growth & development of English fiction, & in verifying the facts of ~~in these pursuits~~ in

in tracing the ^{growth} development of the novel, in examining the lives
of novelists. Only now & then, as we pass from theory to
biography, & from biography back again to theory,
a doubt is suggested itself, if not

However we may wind & wriggle, sooner or later in our approach to
books, a lonely battle waits us at the end. There is
~~the book itself awaits~~ there in the book itself, is a
piece of business to be transacted between writer & reader
before any further dealings are possible & to be
unmuddled in the middle of this that Wilson gave over
much to the Spectator, or that the story of Robinson
Cruisoe is founded upon the adventures of Alexander
Selkirk is a distraction or a worry. We do not
want details: ~~however seductive~~. For we have to
master. Our first task is to master his perspective.

curious
silent
adventures

Mark
Law
was
brown,
or that
he had
black,

Robinson Crusoe, it may be is a case in point.

It is a masterpiece, & this a masterpiece largely because Defoe has throughout kept consistently true to his own sense of proportion & perspective. From the first words when he tells his pen ^{he is in complete control of his pen.} ~~with the first words~~ on the first page, he knows in the first page he is such complete control ~~of his pen~~ that ~~the writer's work seems~~ ~~from the first page~~ an attitude is assumed with the first sentence on the first page: ~~everything that follows serves to~~ is in keeping, ^{with it} ~~until at last we are brought to~~ believe whether the ~~hero~~ ^{hero} elderly man who tells the story is Defoe or another. He is ~~shown, elderly~~ - middle class. He disapproves of extravagance. He deprecates exaggeration. He rebuts the conventional. He thus we are induced to believe that whatever he tells us will be strictly true; & that if anything he ~~would be inclined to understate~~ that he is more inclined to understate than to overstate. He takes plain statements, & makes of fact judgments. ~~has no eye for appearance; he prefers fact to theories; these instead of~~ His style is perfectly adapted to this method. It is plain, clear, & matter of fact in the extreme. It is a robust middle class way. ~~When a storm rages,~~ ~~then the most violent adventures~~ Not a word of description is wanted. When a storm rages he tells the most ordinary words "the sea went mountains high & broke upon us every three or four minutes" - but & goes on to say how the foremast was cut away; ~~when at last~~ ~~in the utmost crisis~~ He conveys a sense of desolation & death by recording that all his fellows were drowned, there came ashore three hats, one cap, & two shoes that were

not fellows. It is impossible to catch him tripping. He
heaps up catalogues of facts; he gives the makes us
count barrels; we are take inventory of his facts; we
know precisely how much rum there is, & how long it will
last. ~~solid objects~~ never were there so many gun jars &
casks & kegs & boxes & kegs, season & haberdashery,
in any book before: never were they so solid, so
real, or indeed so objects of such dignity & importance.
And this detail, this ~~detail~~ ^{detail}. This when detail is at
first this air of an assured middle class man
going to sea, when he had been far better following his
father's business at home, is at first offensive.
~~And~~ we are thwarted & flouted at every turn; &
not only in matters of detail. The subject - a man
alone on a desert island -

ask many
words &
adventures

Let us look at the theme itself, largely, first. The
theme story is that of a man who finds himself
alone upon a desert island. ~~The more hint~~
of the more hint of adventures & solitude & desert island
is enough to rouse in us who have read the Tempest &
the Arcadia a vision of far blue lands, of a
& sunsets & sunsets; of a man, isolated from his kind,
driven back upon nature, reflecting profoundly upon
the society, & the soul. ~~Some such idea as this~~
is that in outline, is the root of book it may be
that ~~stands before us up seeking confirmation~~ ^{stands before us up seeking confirmation} ~~as we~~
before the ~~mind's eye~~ ^{mind's eye} ~~transferring fr. & calls requiring~~
confirmation. ~~So we read on proceed~~ ^{So we read on proceed} ~~we are~~
readily contradicted. The outline is false in every
detail & has to be corrected at every turn.

~~Our own~~ ~~we are compelled~~ to drop our own Janice by
the to drop

Let us then go back to the beginning. "I was born in the
year 1632, in the City of York, of a good family" -
It is that this dear, know precisely who I am, that am telling
this story. I am, but fortunately a middle class man,
placed in the middle of two extremes, between the mean & the
great. All extremes appear to him of doubtful value;
he enjoys & admires the middle class virtues:
Temperance, moderation, quietness, health. The
middle class man is not harass'd with the labours of the
hand or the head, not sold to the life of slavery for
daily bread, or harass'd with people's circumstances which
rob the soul of peace, & the body of rest. -
Thus when this Cavalier ^{threw} moderate being
is ~~has~~ ^{admitted} better with a desire for adventure this he led
me a deplorable ~~scenicity~~; ~~it~~ met with adventures
It is not in the ~~with~~ ~~down~~, with ravages, is
impersonal, & baffled about we can believe every
~~could he say~~. he meets them with perfect common sense:
he finds them highly disagreeable; & his tendency is
to emphasize the extreme discomfort of a storm not
to ~~behold~~. ~~On~~ And the ~~no~~ great artist could
have been ~~in~~ And soon it appears that we are
the ~~no~~ great artist could have ~~that~~ this perfectly
natural & convincing portrait of himself he has
been made with a ~~can~~ ~~delite~~ with all the
deliberation of a great artist; in order to no
whatever happens is seen credibly through these
through mercantile eyes. ~~And~~ ~~yet~~ the
And this for this very reason that before long we are
completely he has us completely at his mercy.
A flamboyant adventures descriptive writer could

This
Man
Cavalry
is

We feel that he minimizes everything he sees. He is naturally cautious, apprehensive conventional. Whatever he sees therefore we may be sure happened exactly as he saw it. He is incapable of exaggeration. He notices, we feel, only a little part of the wonders of his situation. When the storm breaks he is either very sick, or barely employed in cutting away the mast, or perpetually offering up a prayer to God. Thus, before we know it, we are induced to

open our mouths wider & wider. We are gilding ^{all things} ~~everything~~ marvel as a matter of course that we should have ^{thought} ~~wondered~~ at if a man ~~to~~ they had been offered us with more art. But how can we dubelieve this plain man? The fact is, we begin to see, one has ~~shoulder~~, a great deal more than he sees. We watch him ~~we~~ watch him ~~we~~ we spy

Every fact we count the barrels & the casks; we reckon up how many nails he has & axes & stonon; we note that the ~~camp~~ ^{camp} of hayrack ~~which~~ ^{which} is not nearly as large as a base ~~thirty~~ ^{thirty} ~~right~~ ^{right} as it was when he ~~made~~ ^{made} twenty three because he has made candles ~~enough~~ ^{enough} ~~see~~ ^{see} in the intervening space. We never catch him ~~tripping~~ ^{tripping}, any more than we should him ~~tripping~~ ^{tripping} with to the change had he told us stockings behind the counter. And then he has only to give one glance at the sky & say

'on the day of the morning' for us to ~~see~~ ^{see} that windy dawn with a ~~chant~~ ^{chant} of rapture. He has only to sit at his table only to record how ~~were~~ ^{were} waked up for a ~~how~~ ^{how} all these men ~~to~~ ^{to} feel the desolation of the ~~ward~~ ^{ward} ~~are~~ ^{are} dead. He has only to say that he ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~at~~ ^{at}

And so by ~~means of fastening upon the fact~~
giving ~~strictly~~ telling the truth, of heaping up us up with
solid objects, - knives, cars, hats, etc.

And so by ~~we~~ ^{we} ~~do not~~ ^{do not}
to ~~by~~ ^{by} ~~not~~ ^{not} of telling the truth about as he sees it,
by ~~being~~ ^{being} by ~~giving~~ ^{giving} effect to his earthly art after
appears to him, he comes in the end to make
common actions serious, - common objects beautiful.
~~A supreme sense of~~ No shadow is allowed to
undermine the reality of any object. In the same
introduction, Thales' ~~is~~ about the beautiful & 'for you
of nature would have weakened the massive
effect of fact. His efficient plainness becomes
singularly satisfactory. When the longing
for human companionship overcomes him,
he describes it by "This is enough for him to
describe the effect upon the body for us to realize
the effect upon the mind. His longing for human
companionship is ~~expressed~~ ^{expressed} by
when he realizes that all the men in the ship
that has after many years been wrecked on his island
are dead, he expresses his longing for human society
after the ~~same~~ ^{same} way "O that it had been but one!"
by saying "describing the physical effect -
"my hands would clench together, & my fingers
press the palms of my hands, that if that any soft
thing in my hand, it would have crush'd it
involuntarily; & my teeth in my head would
strike together, & set against one another so strong,
that for some time I could not part them again."
Let me

habitu
deum,
ages,
loop,
pupis,
twine,

over something of its magnificence to the fact that
writing was an uncommon art, ~~to be~~ practised only by
those whose gift imbellid them; for and perhaps the
dispensation of our gifts in so many channels - journalism,
journalism, letter-writing, gossip - has ~~prosperity~~ about
some impoverishment weakened its strength in any one
direction. ~~However~~ ~~then~~ ~~may~~ ~~be~~, the letter writing
of ~~the~~ ~~English~~ when words are worth a
penny or two a thousand they run more freely
than they did when they had no monetary worth
whatsoever. However this may be, the letters of the
Partons are rather business letters; Davies letters are
letters of ceremony; Drummond's table talk leaves
out almost all that we want to know; ~~and~~
even as late as the middle of the seventeenth century a
very clever woman like Dorothy Osborne
the great ladies - Lady Bedford, Lady Pembroke, Lady
Anne Clifford & Mrs Herbert - hold presumably
the art of letter writing in ~~high~~ ~~esteem~~, ~~and~~ ~~they~~
who were later in the eighteenth century to
provide us with so much pleasure - never either
wrote so flippantly - to their agents, their dependants,
or so factually, without telling their names to their
thought of them, without telling their names to their
thought of them. ~~we~~ ~~can~~ ~~know~~ ~~nothing~~ ~~of~~ ~~what~~ ~~they~~
lives & characters. ~~are~~ ~~completely~~ ~~in~~ ~~ignorance~~ ~~of~~ ~~their~~
words. Lady Bedford may be,
what Donne thought of Lady Bedford we know;
but what Lady Bedford thought of Donne, we shall
never be able to even surmise. Hence, though
the omission matters nothing to ~~us~~ ~~learn~~ ~~the~~
value of Donne's poetry untouched, we are
completely in the dark as to some points in his character.
because, though we know, in general what Donne
thought of Lady Bedford we have known means or
knowing what Lady Bedford
thought of Donne.

can

And of

~~these conditions~~ But ~~Landbein~~ that ~~prevented~~ as for ~~Horace~~ ^{Walpole}
made it impossible for ~~them~~ to be a ~~boy~~, ~~would~~ to be born in
the ~~seventeenth~~ century, or for ~~Horace~~ ^{Walpole} made it
18th century ~~we~~ need only see our imaginations
to ~~the~~ ~~conditions~~ made it far more impossible for
such ~~to~~ ~~conditions~~ made it & make it vain to
write for any ~~imaginative~~ plays or poems by
any ~~the~~ ~~had~~ ~~far~~ ~~greater~~ completely annihilated
the Jane Austen & the Charlotte Brontë. For
in addition to the ~~were~~ obviously likely to fall
work far heavier weight upon the men sex.

was
impeded

In addition In addition to the difficulty of
writing - Dennis' small house at Metcham with its
thin walls, crying children may stand as the
type of the physical discomfort under which
Elizabethan lived their domestic life - the woman,
believed also that ~~writing~~ was an un-feminine
act, ~~suggestive~~ unseemly act. Only madcaps,
like the crazy Duchess of Newcastle wrote books
true, there might be a great lady here & there,
whose rank secured her the adulation of
servile ~~not~~ of the dependant. The night
scribble & hubbub her scribbles. But the
the act was one that were ~~unseemly~~ just to a
class. ~~the~~ modest scribbles of a lower station.

Then to Dorothy Osborne, writing in 1654,
"Just the poor woman is a letter extracted"
Dorothy comments, when the Duchess of Newcastle
published a book. "If I should not sleep
this last night I should not come to that!"
And the comment is all the more illuminating
because it is made by a woman who was
worried of all these jests which in our day
would have made her naturally a writer of books.
Had she been born a hundred years earlier, she would
in 1554 instead of 1654 1527 indeed & c.

1627

It was for a long time
quite unfortunate to have
any dealings with
people who were so dumb

NYPL

to make fun of the pomp
ceremonies of the war
to enjoy it the way
the comedy class the subtly
life is became the wife of a
using diplomat. He began his
career. The poor child.

They would never have written at all. But in 16 & 52
things had changed. Dorothy could not write a book; but
she could write a letter. And so, ^{at last} the silena is
broken; we begin to hear the rustling in the undergrowth;
we enter the ~~of English literature provided by~~
~~begin to talk naturally~~ ~~we begin to hear men~~
~~women talking together.~~ For the first time in
English literature we hear men & women talking together.

But the art of letter writing was ~~not~~ not in its
infancy was not the art that it has since become; ^{an inflexible}
There was a formality about it ^{the pen was still an inflexible}
about it & the language was still ^{too} stiff to
suffice for the cuts & dashes ^{to} ^{firm} about society
flourishing, ^{flourishing} on half a sheet of notepaper, as
But it was an art that a woman could practice. It
was an art that could be carried on at odd moments,
by a father's sick bed,

Such as
it was,
it was
an

What is an art that we can scarcely help deploring?
They were married, ~~+~~ & then?

The letter came. Her pen the subtle & accusing
voice is silent. The woman who was so
well fitted to tell ~~the~~ comment

had thrown herself so well fitted to comment
to read, to make something out of a mere
passing moment ~~to~~ fell silent. ~~If we~~
We must turn to her husband's life if we wish

Five children were born; five children died;
often succeeded them. She presided over her husband
home at the Hague. It was noted for its magnificence
celebrity & the ~~celebrity~~ of its fruit. She travelled
sometimes to Brussels, sometimes to the Hague; was in
London, repeating her confinement ~~from~~ the Hague.

to apt to
rejoice
its feelings

May 1668 she had a numerous family. She was at
 Queen, enlarging our documents. She was
 May 1680 she had "but seven children almost all
 in their cradle"; she stayed on in London trying
 to get the arrears of her husband's salary paid. She
 behaved with courage when her yacht fired upon the
 Dutch fleet. The King indeed said that she was
 more courageous than the captain. Then she
 found Queen's "too public". They moved to Moor Park.
 Temple garden. Dorothy perhaps read, perhaps
 wrote. But only one letter is preserved, that is
 merely full of diplomatic jargon, to her husband
~~some vague talk of the misfortune of the only daughter~~
 died. She gave her young son the name of
 Thomas. There was a strain of melancholy in the
 Osbornes. But And then, toward the end of her
 life a strange young man came to live at Moor Park.
 He was difficult & ill-mannered & took to note the
 vanity, the meanness, of his master. But first
 address to Temple garden the last direct mention of
 Dorothy Osborn. Mild Dorothy, bearded, wore a
 great "he calls her; to that in default of
 other testimony we can imagine her veneration
 scattering among the cherry trees & the few heads;
 melancholy. full of memories, from old;
~~But for these~~ But it is with some regret
 true, we enjoyed the benefits of the Triple Alliance
 the Treaty of Dover. Dorothy was an admirable
 wife, ~~deserve~~ for a diplomat, & no doubt
 she adorned her table; — still, it is
 we could wish that the silence had been broken.
 that for an able, silent. The letter she might have
 written ~~as part of the peace treaty for the~~
 had the Court never ~~remained solitary & unmarried~~

1. 350
 2. 116
 being all
 the 40
 forty years
 of their
 married
 life -

fresh to
 recent
 heights &

And her success as an Ambassador's wife,
And though there is every reason to think that she made
an admirable Ambassador, - her husband's labors
were well spread - it was famous for the splendor of its
treaties & its fruit - there are moments of opportunity
when we should prefer would exchange the
benefits of the Triple Alliance & the Treaty of
Commerce for a dozen volumes of perfect letters
- she ceased to be for us, she died when she became the wife of
Temple.

That Dorothy Osborne w. have written
the letters that Dorothy might have written.

~~That~~ This then was more or less the case when
I came to the front - which was rather to be
deplored. For what sense could there be in a
very small number of

The whole of this world, that Dorothy had brought into
being, is extinguished. And then we realize, with
how, as time went by, her pen had her power had
grown; how easily & naturally she had come
to manipulate her pen; how naturally she was
loath to practice the letter writing art,
~~possessing on from thing to thing, writing here and~~
letting me idea suggest another, writing here and
as the rat up by her father, matching the back of an
old letter to write on, & so, by degrees bringing
~~before us not only the~~ ~~making us aware of~~
end of character - Come Mollie, de Jentencian,
Lady Wran a Diech are all in being. This
happy and, natural comment, has its own authority
power to suggest; to leave hint; to leave us
with a hint to drop a seed into the imagination
that grow naturally. ~~until we we have~~
a ~~wordy in being~~. And And more than
that, ~~we can~~ she has suggested deeper
& ~~more of~~ & stranger relationships: her
brother's jealousy; her own joyful melancholy;
here we are reading the capability of our
ambitions to feel profoundly unachieved,
to suffer, to get all our own son
interfering with pleasure from a jaded at
night, from a letter, from a ~~mother's~~ ~~bed~~ -
ever running on a common, — we
are deep in this world, which is
all its possibilities; when in a moment
silence descended. The same is blotted out.

The letters almost immediately cease. He whistles the
world that Dorothy had

Then naturally, her going a last, here a description, she had
dropped

how much was to ramble in the garden at
night, to love every one thought to the river
bank, to feel long for a letter & find it —
then she was in London, speaking her content,
during the festival.

The letter almost immediately came. He wrote of the world that Dorothy had

Then suddenly, her pen a last, here a description, she had dropped

how much more to ramble on the page at night, to love every one through the river bank, to feel long for a letter & find it — when she was in London, sketching her content, during the festival.

Flush

AUTHORITIES

It has to be admitted,

How ~~But nobody~~ But from this brief but it will be that
 we ~~how very slight~~ ~~our information~~ about Fluch
 there ~~are~~ ^{are} ~~very little~~ ^{very few} authorities for the life of Fluch;
 & that the biographer is ~~constantly~~ ^{constantly} ~~placed~~ ^{placed} in the painful
 dilemma of having to ~~insert~~ ^{insert} or to ~~imagine~~ ^{imagine}, honestly
 to ~~insert~~ ^{insert}. ~~As if Johnson~~ had never written a line of
 opened his life would have been the ~~work~~ ^{work} of
 Prose. Much in the foregoing pages has no
 authority at all. No ~~Fluch~~ would seem to
 Fluch himself, if Fluch could speak, not so much
 biography as fiction. Fluch ~~cannot~~ ^{cannot} be ~~ruined~~
 would contradict, indeed repudiate many of the
 sentiments, many of the opinions attributed to him
 by his biographer. But then Fluch cannot speak;
 & his biography is ~~that is the~~ ^{the} ~~main~~
 his biographer ~~of Johnson~~ had remained ~~completely~~
 silent, his biographer ~~would~~

if Fluch
could
speak

Two ~~considerations~~ ^{considerations} have had their ~~almost~~ ^{almost} the
 to In view of this ^{may} ~~may~~ ^{may} list of authorities it may
 perhaps be asked whether it was wise to attempt a
 biography which ~~meant~~ ^{meant} ~~lead~~ ^{lead} the biographer
 to the painful necessity of drawing upon her
 imagination. ~~Can~~ ^{Can} ~~what~~ ^{what} if Fluch could speak, let
 alone walk, it may be said, he would contradict, indeed
 repudiate many of the opinions attributed to him in
 the text.

But two ~~considerations~~ ^{considerations} have had weight with
 us in attempting a difficult, nay an impossible.
 perhaps an altogether improper task. The first is
 simply, that ~~lives~~ ^{lives} have to be written: ~~everybody's~~ ^{everybody's} life
~~obscure or otherwise~~ ^{obscure or otherwise} ~~has~~ ^{has} ~~been~~ ^{been} ~~written~~ ^{written}. ~~Clearly~~
 lives ~~are~~ ^{are} ~~showing~~ ^{showing} signs of ~~renewing~~ ^{renewing} ~~themselves~~ ^{themselves}. ~~Clearly~~
 the time is coming, when not ~~come~~ ^{come} already,

There will
be no
more
wrestling.

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when the biographer will have to write the life of the unhappy,
Carlyle's Cooks, Cousins & this gentleman & ladies who were
authentic Cousins of Carlyle Cook with ^{some who miss} ~~some who miss~~
then ~~what~~ ^{who} will remain to write about? ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~justify~~ ^{justify} the
diurnal prospect, ~~only one method~~ ~~in~~ ~~this~~ ~~plain~~
that in the course of a few years we shall have to have men
descent to the animals. Lives of famous men & lions
will come first; next those will be lives of champions
battles; ~~then dogs~~; & finally we shall have a
series dealing with the more obscure animals -
Exemplary Man, tender hearted cows, & pigs which
whom ~~lives~~ ~~are~~ ~~dealt~~ ~~with~~, but ~~some~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~
a ~~fit~~ ~~subject~~ ~~for~~ ~~biography~~. ~~have~~ ~~been~~ ~~spent~~
~~on~~ ~~the~~ ~~pen~~ ~~from~~ ~~entirely~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~city~~. ~~Thus~~ ~~we~~
are only ~~and~~ ~~publishing~~ ~~what~~ ~~will~~ ~~be~~, ~~in~~ ~~a~~ ~~few~~ ~~years~~,
the rule, ~~who~~ ~~publish~~ ~~the~~ ~~rage~~: ~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~reason~~

The first ~~there~~ ~~is~~ ~~another~~ ~~reason~~ ~~and~~ ~~is~~ ~~in~~
that is ten ~~whilst~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~city~~. The second reason is ~~in~~
more ~~galt's~~ ~~nature~~. ~~Does~~ ~~anybody~~ ~~can~~ ~~deny~~ ~~that~~
Dogs have ~~at~~ ~~all~~ ~~time~~ ~~played~~ ~~a~~ ~~great~~ ~~part~~ ~~in~~ ~~human~~
life. ~~The~~ ~~time~~ ~~has~~ ~~been~~ ~~played~~ ~~by~~ ~~Homer~~ ~~Odyssey~~.
Dante's Divine Comedy. ~~But~~ ~~no~~ ~~student~~ ~~of~~
literature can ~~possibly~~ ~~fail~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~aware~~ ~~that~~ ~~dogs~~
have ~~also~~ ~~played~~ ~~a~~ ~~great~~ ~~part~~ ~~in~~ ~~human~~ ~~life~~. ~~Which~~
there are dogs in Homer, dogs in Shakespeare, dogs in
love there ~~is~~ ~~everywhere~~. Galvworth. ~~But~~
~~dogs~~ ~~in~~ ~~fact~~. ~~There~~ ~~but~~ ~~there~~ ~~are~~ ~~also~~ ~~dogs~~ ~~in~~
that ~~let~~ ~~alone~~ ~~these~~ ~~ferocious~~ ~~dogs~~. ~~There~~ ~~are~~
dogs in life. ~~Scott~~ ~~has~~ ~~A~~ ~~few~~ ~~famous~~ ~~names~~ ~~at~~
are come to mind - Camp: Maida: Kuper; -
Vero; - to mention no more. ~~But~~ ~~when~~ ~~we~~
~~But~~ ~~And~~ ~~there~~ ~~are~~ ~~we~~, ~~even~~ ~~now~~, ~~young~~
present in our anthropomorphic delusion,
that animals, are merely ~~extensions~~ ~~of~~ ~~our~~ ~~own~~
us ~~identically~~. ~~Can~~ ~~we~~ ~~persist~~ ~~in~~ ~~saying~~
that a dog is merely a moult or a paw
when the ~~always~~ ~~neglected~~ ~~to~~ ~~fix~~ ~~on~~ ~~the~~
human frame! ~~Up~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~present~~ ~~moment~~

Mr & Mrs Browning both wrote & spoke, & therefore every effort has been made to respect their words.

Mr ~~Both~~ has there are only three departures from ~~fact~~ that accuracy. ^{three times} There is no record that Mrs Barrett said is made to reclaim Oh Flank: once Mr. Browning

p. ... Oh Flank, [p] is that the said Mr. Browning. [p] No words are put into Mr Browning's mouth save those that he actually spoke.

p. ~~transparent blind~~: Mr Men P's ^{calls her} own ~~description~~ ~~of~~ blind 'a transparent blind': opencom differ into the what she may have meant. Some hold that the pictures were painted in some thin mechanical substance: others that they were embroidered. Devoles of the first explanation went out that the speaker of the sun lighting up the castle. They maintain that the sun

p. Jella has. You said that Jella boxes were invented by Anthony Trollope in the year 1851. If this is so, the reader will be well advised to ~~obliterate the mention~~ ^{erase the} of Jella boxes - but to be in regret there is no reason why he should not believe in the Jella box on

page 1

p. Mr Kenyon had lost his two front teeth - Mr K - mumbled slightly - because he had lost 2 front teeth.

Mr ~~that~~ that Mr. K. has lost two front teeth is conjectural. to some extent conjectural; As it depends upon the

Evidence of Mrs. Matford. In her ~~interview~~ with her
Home this is recorded to have said that

As we have it upon certain that Mr. Kenyon was the only
man who was allowed in her room. She says to say
that Mr. — was Mr. Kenyon. But ~~more~~
whether it was Kenyon or not — another. The ~~subject of the~~
there can be little doubt, according to Mrs. M. —
that the man being ~~glaringly~~ attacked Mrs. Barrett's
poetry, — was the ~~avenue~~. The ~~reason~~ ~~that~~ ~~William~~
employed. ~~The~~ ~~charge~~ ~~of~~ ~~we~~ ~~are~~ ~~thus~~
if we accept her opinion, we are forced to lay
the blame of ~~island~~ ~~in~~ ~~angle~~ ~~in~~ ~~conf.~~ ~~of~~ ~~prank~~ ~~in~~
high rhymes as "bewildering & "skilled in"
wounding — round him, Heaven — venturing
upon the Mr. K's front teeth. On the other
hand Mrs. B. depended heavily on a letter etc.

island
to
Silva

Angels & Candles
we can [Hom vol. ~~211~~ 2. 118]
which we commend to critics who are
willing to credit either ~~the~~ ~~no~~ ~~letter~~ ~~through~~ ~~on~~ ~~the~~
~~theory~~ that Mr. K had no teeth or that Mrs.
Barrett had no ear. The maker out
pretends that "I have washed" at handy — it has
not been with me ~~where~~, but ~~not~~ . . .
she was never ~~Caroline~~. Her rhymes, the says
"A great deal of attention — far more than it
we take to rhyme with capital letters —
have I given to the subject of rhymes, — have
delivered in cold blood to ~~regard~~ some
experiment. No answer was seen to
be that there are not two rhymes in the

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the high language. The ear may be satisfied even by a
 weary vowel. Speech has become necessary; &
 nobody who has studied Mr B's life can fail to
 grant that not the war ~~the~~ ~~to~~ there was
 nothing she liked better than breaking down barriers.
 There we can rather say the man or the higher
 left left; or had Mr B as one of the persons &
 freer than your modern party, according to our
 own temperaments.

p] Ledy Wilson felt in love with James Reigh the gardener.
 The life of Ledy Wilson is obscure in the extreme & seem to
 cry aloud for the review of a biographer. Nothing is
 more tantalizing than the ~~apparent~~ frequent
 apparition of Wilson, ~~her frequent~~ ~~to~~ left her
 Diaphanance. No figure in the Browning
 letters more subtle and more more baffles it.
 Her Christian name was Ledy, ~~the~~ ~~was~~ her surname
 Wilson - that is all we know. ~~after~~ ~~birth~~ &
 upbringing whether she was the daughter of a small
 farmer in Northshire ~~or not~~ & became known to
 the Barrett family by the simplicity of her
 manners & cleanliness of her apron when they
 lived at Hope End it is impossible to say.
 She was in service as Mrs B's maid in the year
 She was paid £16 wages, an expensive servant,
 had £16 a year in wages. She
 to give any ~~development~~ ~~of~~ ~~her~~ ~~appearance~~, let alone
 to ~~trace~~ ~~the~~ ~~development~~ ~~of~~ ~~her~~ ~~appearance~~, let alone
 catch the ~~function~~ - how she spoke almost as
 seldom as Flaubert yet, by virtue of the few
 remarks she made, it is impossible not to
 credit her with a character ~~very~~ in the first
 place, one whose silent, demure, almost
 unconsciously covert subtle maid who was

at that time the glory of the English baronet. Nay one
 upheld the forms of life - & insisted upon the observance of
 the ~~padding~~ rite, the ~~room~~ of the 'room', of the
 pudding, & the ~~2~~ & the other rite, which are now
 almost unknown it was Wilson. Her the theaters
 indeed to become a martyr as she had incident proved
 when she beat flesh 'became his right'. But
 normally she would have ~~gloried~~ ^{gone} ~~in~~ ~~more~~ ~~more~~
~~respectable~~ from respectability to respectability,
 & insisted to the end that there was only one way of
 doing Miss Barrett's early - to wit, her own. But
 then fate intervened. She was forced to go to Mary
 W. Barrett with the herd of the life. She behaved
 just as the reputable Wilson and her husband:
 But now fate had reserved seven letters for her: the
 paid them triumphantly. Wilson came out very
 much better than she is reported in the statements
 crisis. She left her baronet, her room, her pudding
 when more of a manner; exchanging London,
 wh. was to her far more than London can give her
 to a hardly again - for never again with anyone
 think of her as a tempter, her lock - for the
 wild Caravan, debauchery, & dereliction of
 foreign land. There, ~~at first~~ she maintained
 this claim that she was almost overcome of the
 reversal of the standard - she hated the Revue,
 she despised the Count, & she was taken with
 Norway set ~~in~~ ^{at the} ~~course~~ perhaps in consequence. But
 when she fell in love with the Guardsman. Next she hated Wales;
 she did not marry him. Finally, now completely Wahanah. The man
 finally, now completely Wahanah. The man
 after W. was debated to be her servant. Very perfect
 her ways were varied to £30... for the London
 threw his dinner out of the window. Finally
 then ~~again~~ like the ~~But~~, her ~~last~~ ~~thrust~~
 wealth than she had. She, his ~~thrust~~ ~~clouds~~:
 they had her completely for my dear. -
 at last she is

But, according to
 briefly, Aristotle held that a day were stolen 3
 times the unitis might require the action to
 condemn those three ~~separate~~ ^{separate} steals, into one ^{place}
 this has been done. Fide was in fact stolen ^{three} ~~three~~
 Men Barrett paid £20 for the ^{the} ~~the~~ sum
 that Men Barrett paid is

But when
 the injurient however did not run smoothly
 though Regis had a brother who was a haberdasher at
 Prato. He himself seem to have become a retail
 haberdasher at Prato. Why that A Part And
 for some reason, whether he did not call or write
 as often as he did have done. But what conduct
 it was on the part of this once impellable
 & splendid man, that led Mr Bromley to
 Gelain in 1850? How could 'Lodoni' ^{is over}

[Lodoni] is over at Comp.
 this important to say. In 1855 W. man
 R. & the R. man; ~~in 1859~~
 a good kind hearted man. In 1859 Mr
 B. 'accepted office as [London's Guardian]
 when arranged that Mr R. was
~~was~~ 'he should lodge with the R.
 with 'Lodoni for a dinner'. The was to
 been 20 22 pounds a year ^{in what was}
 left of the ration. As London was
 the habit of staying the he wrote in the
 from the dutch he saw. The place
 wa no measure; & the wages were
 increased to 30 a year: rightly, for then

The Council & refused ~~leader~~ "of why without he has
 not a plan, & of purposeless men men grass"
 When he had done his talk in the room of the dukes
 he had a speech of purpose of why he did.
 Wilson he thought he has 'the impulse of the tiger!'